# **Munich Cancer Registry**



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# ICD-10 C11: Nasopharynx cancer

## **Incidence and Mortality**

| Year of diagnosis | 1998-2020  |
|-------------------|------------|
| Patients          | 352        |
| Diseases          | 352        |
| Creation date     | 12/20/2021 |
| Database export   | 12/20/2021 |
| Population        | 4.95 m     |



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https://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en

https://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en/facts/base/bC11\_\_E-ICD-10-C11-Nasopharynx-cancer-incidence-and-mortality.pdf

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# Global Statements about the statistics on the Internet – Baseline Statistics (grey button ——), Survival (red button ——)

In these analyses, the clinics and physicians of Upper Bavaria and the city and county of Landshut<sup>#</sup>, with a total of 4.69 million inhabitants, account for the frequency of cancer diseases<sup>##</sup> and the achieved long term results. Additionally, the long term survival evaluated by the Munich Cancer Registry (MCR) is compared with the results of the population-based registry in the USA (SEER), which is useful for checking the consistency of the data on an international level.

In comparing several tables, inconsistent figures may be detected. This is based on the fact that different patient cohorts are included in the base calculation, for example when proportions of multiple tumors or DCO-cases### are concerned. In other cases the individual tumor diagnosis is the basis for calculation, for example with incidence.

The foot notes describe the currentness of the data. The baseline statistics and survival data are updated annually. This yearly analysis comprises the Annual Report of the MCR.

Clinics and physicians have access to essentially more detailed data, with which they can check, compare and in the best case optimize their own data and results.

We would be pleased to receive corrections, critique and useful suggestions. Just send an e-mail to tumor@ibe.med.uni-muenchen.de.

Munich Cancer Registry, December 2021

- Base data has been collected since 1998. An increase in new diseases is apparent, which is an effect of two extensions in the MCR catchment area (from a base population of 2.65 million to 4.10 in 2002, and to 4.69 million in 2007).
- Due to the high frequency and good prognosis of non-malignant skin cancer (C44), no systematic ascertainment is performed for this diagnosis. C44 is not designated as a primary, but rather as a secondary tumor.
- DCO (death certificate only) identifies a cancer case that first becomes available to the MCR through the death certificate.

#### Some remarks regarding this cancer type

As a general rule, these few results from the TRM form the basis of sophisticated analyses. For head and neck tumors this is not the case. Therefore the results for head and neck tumors should be interpreted with caution. In part this is due to problems of classification because of limited specific details of locality. Additionally, with advanced tumors in a close topographic location it is often not possible to determine the exact ICD localization of a tumor.

#### ICD-10 codes (ICD-10 2015) used for specifying cancer site

| Code  | Description                       |
|-------|-----------------------------------|
| C11   | Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx |
| C11.0 | Superior wall of nasopharynx      |
| C11.1 | Posterior wall of nasopharynx     |
| C11.2 | Lateral wall of nasopharynx       |
| C11.3 | Anterior wall of nasopharynx      |
| C11.8 | Overlapping lesion of nasopharynx |
| C11.9 | Nasopharynx, unspecified          |
|       |                                   |

#### **INCIDENCE**

Table 1

Cases with invasive cancer by year of diagnosis, proportions of DCO, further malignancies, deaths, and active follow-up (ALL PATIENTS) (incl. DCO)

|           |       |       |       | Prop.     |           |        |          |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|-----------|--------|----------|
|           |       |       |       | at least  | Prop.     |        |          |
|           |       |       |       | 1 further | at least  |        |          |
|           |       |       |       | malign.   | 1 further |        | Prop.    |
|           | All   | DCO   | Prop. | prior +   | malign.   | Prop.  | actively |
| Year of   | cases | cases | DCO   | synchron. | after     | deaths | followed |
| diagnosis | n     | n     | 용     | %         | %         | 용      | 용        |
|           |       |       |       |           |           |        |          |
| 1998      | 10    | 1     | 10.0  | 20.0      | 11.2      | 70.0   | 100.0    |
| 1999      | 12    |       |       | 22.7      | 10.7      | 66.7   | 91.7     |
| 2000      | 7     | 1     | 14.3  | 17.2      | 11.0      | 57.1   | 71.4     |
| 2001      | 7     |       |       | 13.9      | 10.7      | 28.6   | 100.0    |
| 2002      | 14    |       |       | 14.0      | 10.9      | 85.7   | 92.9 #   |
| 2003      | 12    |       |       | 14.5      | 11.1      | 83.3   | 91.7     |
| 2004      | 10    | / 1   | 10.0  | 12.5      | 10.8      | 50.0   | 90.0     |
| 2005      | 17    | 1     | 5.9   | 12.4      | 11.2      | 64.7   | 94.1     |
| 2006      | 17    |       |       | 15.1      | 10.4      | 58.8   | 88.2     |
| 2007      | 15    | 2     | 13.3  | 15.7      | 9.8       | 73.3   | 100.0 #  |
| 2008      | 24    | 2     | 8.3   | 15.2      | 10.0      | 58.3   | 100.0    |
| 2009      | 18    | 1     | 5.6   | 15.3      | 10.2      | 72.2   | 88.9     |
| 2010      | 25    | 1     | 4.0   | 16.0      | 11.2      | 64.0   | 100.0    |
| 2011      | 19    | 1     | 5.3   | 15.9      | 10.5      | 57.9   | 94.7     |
| 2012      | 19    | 1     | 5.3   | 16.8      | 10.5      | 63.2   | 100.0    |
| 2013      | 23    | 2     | 8.7   | 17.3      | 9.6       | 56.5   | 100.0    |
| 2014      | 19    | 2     | 10.5  | 17.2      | 7.8       | 47.4   | 100.0    |
| 2015      | 19    | 1     | 5.3   | 16.7      | 7.2       | 36.8   | 100.0    |
| 2016      | 19    |       |       | 17.0      | 4.7       | 42.1   | 100.0    |
| 2017      | 15    |       |       | 16.8      | 6.5       | 33.3   | 100.0    |
| 2018      | 13    |       |       | 16.2      | 6.5       | 53.8   | 100.0    |
| 2019      | 14    |       |       | 16.7      | 5.6       | 21.4   | 100.0    |
| 2020      | 4     |       |       | 16.5      | 0.0       | 25.0   | 100.0 ## |
| 1000 2020 | 252   | 17    | 1.0   | 16.5      | 11/2      | E C E  | 06.6     |
| 1998-2020 | 352   | 17    | 4.8   | 10.5      | 11.2      | 56.5   | 96.6     |

352 cases diagnosed 1998-2020 are related to a total of 352 patients. Currently, in 95 (27.0 %) of these 352 patients more than one malignancy of any cancer type has been registered. Hereby, groups of 75 / 14 / 6 (21.3 % / 4.0 % / 1.7 %) patients exist having 2 / 3 / 4+ malignancies.

- # The increases of incident cases in 2002 and 2007 reflect the expansion to additional registry areas.
- ## Please be aware that data of recent annual patient cohorts may not yet be fully processed. The years under evaluation can be retreived from the respective headings.

#### How to interpret:

In 2018, a subgroup of 13 cases has been diagnosed, of which 16.2 % previously and/or concurrently (synchronously) had at least one other malignancy of any cancer type. In 6.5 % of cases, at least one new malignancy has occurred during the follow-up period (all numbers refer to the date of the database export, see cover sheet).

Table 1a

Cases with invasive cancer by year of diagnosis, proportions of DCO, further malignancies, deaths, and active follow-up (MALES) (incl. DCO)

|           |            |            |              |       | D                 |                   |                 |                      |
|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|           |            |            |              |       | Prop.<br>at least | Dran              |                 |                      |
|           |            |            |              |       | 1 further         | Prop.<br>at least |                 |                      |
|           |            |            |              |       |                   |                   |                 | D                    |
|           |            |            | DOO          | D     | malign.           | 1 further         | D               | Prop.                |
| Year of   | Males      | Males      | DCO<br>cases | Prop. | prior +           | malign.<br>after  | Prop.<br>deaths | actively<br>followed |
|           | males<br>n | Males<br>% |              | » DCO | synchron.         | arter<br>%        | weaths<br>%     | %                    |
| diagnosis | 11         | 6          | n            | 6     | 6                 | 6                 | 6               | 6                    |
| 1998      | 9          | 90.0       | _ 1          | 11.1  | 22.2              | 11.2              | 66.7            | 100.0                |
| 1999      | 9          | 75.0       |              |       | 22.2              | 10.4              | 77.8            | 100.0                |
| 2000      | 4          | 57.1       |              |       | 18.2              | 10.8              | 75.0            | 75.0                 |
| 2001      | 6          | 85.7       |              |       | 14.3              | 10.2              | 16.7            | 100.0                |
| 2002      | 11         | 78.6       |              |       | 15.4              | 10.4              | 81.8            | 90.9 #               |
| 2003      | 7          | 58.3       |              |       | 17.4              | 11.0              | 100.0           | 100.0                |
| 2004      | 7          | 70.0       |              |       | 15.1              | 10.4              | 57.1            | 85.7                 |
| 2005      | 13         | 76.5       |              |       | 12.1              | 10.7              | 53.8            | 92.3                 |
| 2006      | 10         | 58.8       |              |       | 13.2              | 9.4               | 50.0            | 80.0                 |
| 2007      | 12         | 80.0       | 1            | 8.3   | 12.5              | 9.3               | 75.0            | 100.0 #              |
| 2008      | 20         | 83.3       | 1            | 5.0   | 12.0              | 9.9               | 60.0            | 100.0                |
| 2009      | 14         | 77.8       |              |       | 11.5              | 9.9               | 64.3            | 85.7                 |
| 2010      | 18         | 72.0       |              |       | 11.4              | 10.9              | 61.1            | 100.0                |
| 2011      | 12         | 63.2       |              |       | 11.8              | 10.1              | 66.7            | 91.7                 |
| 2012      | 13         | 68.4       |              |       | 12.7              | 10.3              | 69.2            | 100.0                |
| 2013      | 14         | 60.9       |              |       | 12.3              | 8.5               | 42.9            | 100.0                |
| 2014      | 14         | 73.7       | 1            | 7.1   | 13.0              | 7.5               | 50.0            | 100.0                |
| 2015      | 16         | 84.2       | 1            | 6.3   | 12.9              | 7.6               | 31.3            | 100.0                |
| 2016      | 14         | 73.7       |              |       | 13.5              | 4.0               | 42.9            | 100.0                |
| 2017      | /11        | 73.3       |              |       | 13.2              | 5.6               | 36.4            | 100.0                |
| 2018      | 10         | 76.9       |              |       | 12.7              | 4.0               | 70.0            | 100.0                |
| 2019      | / 11       | 78.6       |              |       | 12.9              | 0.0               | 18.2            | 100.0                |
| 2020      | 4          | 100.0      |              |       | 12.7              | 0.0               | 25.0            | 100.0 ##             |
|           |            |            |              |       |                   |                   |                 |                      |
| 1998-2020 | 259        | 73.6       | 5            | 1.9   | 12.7              | 11.2              | 56.0            | 96.5                 |

259 cases diagnosed 1998-2020 are related to a total of 259 patients. Currently, in 60 (23.2 %) of these 259 patients more than one malignancy of any cancer type has been registered. Hereby, groups of 48 / 7 / 5 (18.5 % / 2.7 % / 1.9 %) patients exist having 2 / 3 / 4+ malignancies.

- # The increases of incident cases in 2002 and 2007 reflect the expansion to additional registry areas.
- ## Please be aware that data of recent annual patient cohorts may not yet be fully processed. The years under evaluation can be retreived from the respective headings.

#### How to interpret:

In 2018, a subgroup of 10 cases has been diagnosed, of which 12.7 % previously and/or concurrently (synchronously) had at least one other malignancy of any cancer type. In 4.0 % of cases, at least one new malignancy has occurred during the follow-up period (all numbers refer to the date of the database export, see cover sheet).

Table 1b

Cases with invasive cancer by year of diagnosis, proportions of DCO, further malignancies, deaths, and active follow-up (FEMALES) (incl. DCO)

|           |         |         |       |       | Prop. at least 1 further malign. | Prop. at least 1 further |       | Prop.    |
|-----------|---------|---------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|
|           |         |         | DCO   | Prop. | -                                | malign.                  | Prop. | actively |
| Year of   | Females | Females | cases | DCO   | synchron.                        | after                    |       | followed |
| diagnosis | n       | ଚ       | n     | 왕     | ଡ                                | olo                      | %     | %        |
| 1998      | 1       | 10.0    |       |       | 0.0                              | 11.1                     | 100.0 | 100.0    |
| 1999      | 3       | 25.0    |       |       | 25.0                             | 11.2                     | 33.3  | 66.7     |
| 2000      | 3       | 42.9    | 1     | 33.3  | 14.3                             | 11.6                     | 33.3  | 66.7     |
| 2001      | 1       | 14.3    |       |       | 12.5                             | 12.0                     | 100.0 | 100.0    |
| 2002      | 3       | 21.4    |       |       | 9.1                              | 12.2                     | 100.0 | 100.0 #  |
| 2003      | 5       | 41.7    |       |       | 6.3                              | 11.4                     | 60.0  | 80.0     |
| 2004      | 3       | 30.0    | 1     | 33.3  | 5.3                              | 12.2                     | 33.3  | 100.0    |
| 2005      | 4       | 23.5    | 1     | 25.0  | 13.0                             | 12.7                     | 100.0 | 100.0    |
| 2006      | 7 /     | 41.2    |       |       | 20.0                             | 13.2                     | 71.4  | 100.0    |
| 2007      | 3       | 20.0    | 1     | 33.3  | 24.2                             | 11.5                     | 66.7  | 100.0 #  |
| 2008      | 4       | 16.7    | 1     | 25.0  | 24.3                             | 10.3                     | 50.0  | 100.0    |
| 2009      | 4       | 22.2    | 1     | 25.0  | 26.8                             | 11.1                     | 100.0 | 100.0    |
| 2010      | 7       | 28.0    | 1     | 14.3  | 29.2                             | 12.0                     | 71.4  | 100.0    |
| 2011      | 7 \     | 36.8    | 1     | 14.3  | 27.3                             | 11.6                     | 42.9  | 100.0    |
| 2012      | 6       | 31.6    | 1     | 16.7  | 27.9                             | 11.1                     | 50.0  | 100.0    |
| 2013      | 9       | 39.1    | 2     | 22.2  | 30.0                             | 12.9                     | 77.8  | 100.0    |
| 2014      | 5       | 26.3    | 1     | 20.0  | 28.0                             | 9.1                      | 40.0  | 100.0    |
| 2015      | 3       | 15.8    |       |       | 26.9                             | 5.9                      | 66.7  | 100.0    |
| 2016      | 5       | 26.3    |       |       | 26.5                             | 7.1                      | 40.0  | 100.0    |
| 2017      | 4       | 26.7    |       |       | 26.4                             | 10.0                     | 25.0  | 100.0    |
| 2018      | 3       | 23.1    |       |       | 25.6                             | 16.7                     |       | 100.0    |
| 2019      | 3       | 21.4    |       |       | 26.9                             | 33.3                     | 33.3  | 100.0    |
| 2020      | 0 ##    |         |       |       |                                  |                          |       |          |
| 1998-2020 | 93      | 26.4    | 12    | 12.9  | 26.9                             | 11.1                     | 58.1  | 96.8     |

93 cases diagnosed 1998-2020 are related to a total of 93 patients. Currently, in 35 (37.6 %) of these 93 patients more than one malignancy of any cancer type has been registered. Hereby, groups of 27 / 7 / 1 (29.0 % / 7.5 % / 1.1 %) patients exist having 2 / 3 / 4+ malignancies.

- # The increases of incident cases in 2002 and 2007 reflect the expansion to additional registry areas.
- ## Please be aware that data of recent annual patient cohorts may not yet be fully processed. The years under evaluation can be retreived from the respective headings.

#### How to interpret:

In 2018, a subgroup of 3 cases has been diagnosed, of which 25.6 % previously and/or concurrently (synchronously) had at least one other malignancy of any cancer type. In 16.7 % of cases, at least one new malignancy has occurred during the follow-up period (all numbers refer to the date of the database export, see cover sheet).

Table 2

Incidence measures by year of diagnosis including DCO cases (with respect to registry area expansion from 2.65 to 4.10 m as of 2002, and from 4.10 to 4.94 m as of 2007, respectively)

|           |       |         | Males | Fem. | Males | Fem. | Males | Fem. | Males | Fem.  |
|-----------|-------|---------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Year of   | Males | Females | Inc.  | Inc. | Inc.  | Inc. | Inc.  | Inc. | Inc.  | Inc.  |
| diagnosis | n     | n       | raw   | raw  | WS    | WS   | ES    | ES   | BRD-S | BRD-S |
|           |       |         |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |
| 1998      | 9     | 1       | 0.8/  | 0.1  | 0.6   | 0.1  | 0.7   | 0.1  | 0.9   | 0.1   |
| 1999      | 9     | 3       | 0.8   | 0.3  | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.8   | 0.2  | 0.8   | 0.2   |
| 2000      | 4     | 3 /     | 0.4   | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.2   |
| 2001      | 6     | 1 /     | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.0  | 0.4   | 0.0  | 0.5   | 0.1   |
| 2002      | 11    | 3 <     | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.6   | 0.1   |
| 2003      | 7     | 5       | 0.4   | 0.3  | 0.2   | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.2   |
| 2004      | 7     | 3       | 0.4   | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.1   |
| 2005      | 13    | 4       | 0.7   | 0.2  | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.6   | 0.2   |
| 2006      | 10    | 7       | 0.5   | 0.3  | 0.3   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.3  | 0.6   | 0.3   |
| 2007      | 12    | 3       | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.1   |
| 2008      | 20    | 4       | 0.9   | 0.2  | 0.6   | 0.1  | 0.8   | 0.1  | 0.9   | 0.1   |
| 2009      | 14    | 4       | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.1   |
| 2010      | 18    | 7/      | 0.8   | 0.3  | 0.5   | 0.2  | 0.7   | 0.2  | 0.8   | 0.3   |
| 2011      | 12    | 7       | 0.5   | 0.3  | 0.3   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.2  | 0.5   | 0.3   |
| 2012      | 13    | 6       | 0.6   | 0.3  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.2  | 0.5   | 0.2   |
| 2013      | 14    | 9       | 0.6   | 0.4  | 0.4   | 0.2  | 0.5   | 0.2  | 0.6   | 0.3   |
| 2014      | 14    | 5       | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.2  | 0.6   | 0.2   |
| 2015      | 16    | \3      | 0.7   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.6   | 0.1  | 0.6   | 0.1   |
| 2016      | 14    | 5       | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.2  | 0.5   | 0.2  | 0.6   | 0.2   |
| 2017      | 11    | 4       | 0.5   | 0.2  | 0.3   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.1   |
| 2018      | 10    | 3       | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.1   |
| 2019      | 11    | 3       | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.0  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.4   | 0.1   |
| 2020      | 4     |         | 0.2   |      | 0.1   |      | 0.1   |      | 0.2   |       |
|           |       |         |       |      |       |      |       |      |       |       |
| 1998-2020 | 259   | 93      | 0.6   | 0.2  | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.1  | 0.5   | 0.2   |

The computation of the incidence measures includes all cancers, irrespective of first or subsequent malignancy.

Table 3  $\label{eq:Age_age} \mbox{Age distribution parameters by year of diagnosis (ALL PATIENTS) } \mbox{(incl. DCO)}$ 

| Year of   | Cases |      | Std. |      |      |      |      | Median |      |      |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|
| diagnosis | n     | Mean | dev. | Min. | Max. | 10%  | 25%  | 50%    | 75%  | 90%  |
| 1998      | 10    | 56.8 | 9.3  | 45.6 | 76.0 | 46.5 | 49.6 | 54.9   | 62.1 | 69.9 |
| 1999      | 12    | 55.9 | 13.2 | 32.7 | 79.4 | 38.2 | 51.0 | 52.9   | 66.1 | 69.7 |
| 2000      | 7     | 44.6 | 13.6 | 31.0 | 70.3 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 40.6   | 52.6 | 70.3 |
| 2001      | 7     | 53.3 | 20.0 | 29.5 | 84.8 | 29.5 | 31.4 | 54.9   | 66.1 | 84.8 |
| 2002      | 14    | 62.2 | 13.1 | 38.0 | 83.6 | 46.2 | 53.4 | 63.0   | 71.3 | 81.1 |
| 2003      | 12    | 57.7 | 12.6 | 38.9 | 73.8 | 40.0 | 47.1 | 60.0   | 68.9 | 71.6 |
| 2004      | 10    | 55.0 | 15.8 | 31.7 | 83.5 | 34.0 | 45.6 | 51.9   | 65.6 | 76.9 |
| 2005      | 17    | 54.0 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 76.2 | 29.9 | 43.2 | 50.3   | 65.9 | 76.2 |
| 2006      | 17    | 61.8 | 14.9 | 17.6 | 76.9 | 47.6 | 53.6 | 65.6   | 71.7 | 76.2 |
| 2007      | 15    | 63.2 | 9.9  | 48.1 | 82.6 | 50.1 | 55.5 | 61.8   | 71.8 | 73.6 |
| 2008      | 24    | 60.8 | 15.9 | 28.3 | 97.0 | 43.6 | 52.5 | 58.3   | 69.0 | 82.6 |
| 2009      | 18    | 61.7 | 12.6 | 42.1 | 86.2 | 43.6 | 51.7 | 62.6   | 70.5 | 78.8 |
| 2010      | 25    | 58.0 | 16.0 | 21.3 | 82.8 | 33.3 | 54.3 | 59.3   | 69.2 | 76.1 |
| 2011      | 19    | 58.1 | 17.0 | 24.5 | 89.5 | 32.1 | 45.3 | 56.4   | 70.8 | 79.0 |
| 2012      | 19    | 62.1 | 10.3 | 45.1 | 85.1 | 46.3 | 55.8 | 60.5   | 66.6 | 77.2 |
| 2013      | 23    | 62.8 | 13.6 | 38.2 | 91.4 | 46.9 | 54.6 | 60.9   | 74.8 | 79.5 |
| 2014      | 19    | 56.1 | 18.7 | 25.6 | 92.4 | 31.6 | 39.0 | 59.9   | 71.6 | 77.1 |
| 2015      | 19    | 59.9 | 15.7 | 32.7 | 86.5 | 40.8 | 44.1 | 64.5   | 69.8 | 80.7 |
| 2016      | 19    | 53.6 | 18.6 | 20.1 | 88.8 | 21.4 | 46.8 | 53.6   | 66.5 | 80.4 |
| 2017      | 15    | 57.7 | 12.0 | 38.4 | 77.0 | 41.1 | 46.9 | 57.9   | 67.3 | 71.8 |
| 2018      | 13    | 54.1 | 10.7 | 42.2 | 77.5 | 42.3 | 44.7 | 53.5   | 58.5 | 67.4 |
| 2019      | 14    | 63.5 | 15.9 | 32.9 | 81.8 | 40.5 | 52.2 | 70.5   | 75.1 | 79.9 |
| 2020      | 4     | 48.5 | 17.3 | 23.7 | 63.2 | 23.7 | 37.6 | 53.6   | 59.5 | 63.2 |
| 1998-2020 | 352   | 58.4 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 97.0 | 39.8 | 48.9 | 59.1   | 69.7 | 77.0 |

Table 3a

Age distribution parameters by year of diagnosis (MALES) (incl. DCO)

| Year of   | Cases |      | Std. |      |      |      |      | Median |      |      |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|
| diagnosis | n     | Mean | dev. | Min. | Max. | 10%  | 25%  | 50%    | 75%  | 90%  |
|           |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |
| 1998      | 9     | 57.0 | 9.8  | 45.6 | 76.0 | 45.6 | 49.6 | 55.2   | 62.1 | 76.0 |
| 1999      | 9     | 60.1 | 10.5 | 50.2 | 79.4 | 50.2 | 51.9 | 53.8   | 68.0 | 79.4 |
| 2000      | 4     | 52.3 | 12.9 | 40.6 | 70.3 | 40.6 | 43.2 | 49.2   | 61.4 | 70.3 |
| 2001      | 6     | 48.1 | 15.8 | 29.5 | 66.1 | 29.5 | 31.4 | 49.1   | 63.2 | 66.1 |
| 2002      | 11    | 59.4 | 12.8 | 38.0 | 81.1 | 46.2 | 48.6 | 58.6   | 71.3 | 73.6 |
| 2003      | 7     | 63.2 | 11.4 | 45.3 | 73.8 | 45.3 | 48.9 | 66.9   | 71.6 | 73.8 |
| 2004      | 7     | 54.3 | 13.3 | 31.7 | 70.2 | 31.7 | 45.6 | 53.2   | 65.6 | 70.2 |
| 2005      | 13    | 52.1 | 18.6 | 12.8 | 76.2 | 29.9 | 42.7 | 50.1   | 65.9 | 74.0 |
| 2006      | 10    | 61.0 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 76.9 | 32.6 | 49.4 | 65.4   | 76.0 | 76.6 |
| 2007      | 12    | 62.3 | 9.1  | 48.1 | 73.6 | 50.1 | 54.2 | 63.6   | 71.1 | 72.2 |
| 2008      | 20    | 58.4 | 15.1 | 28.3 | 84.8 | 38.7 | 51.8 | 56.0   | 67.6 | 81.8 |
| 2009      | 14    | 58.4 | 11.2 | 42.1 | 73.6 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 61.4   | 69.6 | 70.7 |
| 2010      | 18    | 57.3 | 16.1 | 21.3 | 77.0 | 21.8 | 54.3 | 59.2   | 69.3 | 76.1 |
| 2011      | 12    | 57.9 | 14.2 | 32.1 | 79.0 | 38.6 | 49.5 | 58.4   | 70.4 | 71.3 |
| 2012      | 13 /  | 63.4 | 8.3  | 51.7 | 85.1 | 55.8 | 58.0 | 63.4   | 66.1 | 70.3 |
| 2013      | 14    | 56.8 | 10.1 | 38.2 | 74.8 | 40.5 | 50.1 | 59.6   | 63.0 | 66.2 |
| 2014      | 14    | 54.6 | 16.2 | 25.6 | 76.5 | 32.5 | 40.6 | 55.6   | 70.7 | 74.2 |
| 2015      | 16    | 60.1 | 16.0 | 32.7 | 86.5 | 40.8 | 44.5 | 65.1   | 69.7 | 80.7 |
| 2016      | 14    | 55.3 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 88.8 | 21.4 | 46.8 | 53.1   | 69.8 | 80.4 |
| 2017      | 11 \  | 59.5 | 10.2 | 38.4 | 71.8 | 46.9 | 54.4 | 61.2   | 67.3 | 67.5 |
| 2018      | 10    | 56.5 | 10.8 | 44.5 | 77.5 | 44.6 | 45.8 | 55.2   | 64.0 | 72.5 |
| 2019      | 11    | 59.7 | 15.8 | 32.9 | 79.8 | 40.5 | 48.4 | 56.1   | 74.2 | 75.1 |
| 2020      | 4     | 48.5 | 17.3 | 23.7 | 63.2 | 23.7 | 37.6 | 53.6   | 59.5 | 63.2 |
|           |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |
| 1998-2020 | 259   | 57.8 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 88.8 | 40.5 | 48.9 | 58.7   | 68.0 | 74.2 |

Table 3b

Age distribution parameters by year of diagnosis (FEMALES) (incl. DCO)

| Year of   | Cases |      | Std. |      |      |      |      | Median |      |      |
|-----------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|
| diagnosis | n     | Mean | dev. | Min. | Max. | 10%  | 25%  | 50%    | 75%  | 90%  |
|           |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |
| 1998      | 1     | 54.5 |      | 54.5 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 54.5 | 54.5   | 54.5 | 54.5 |
| 1999      | 3     | 43.2 | 13.7 | 32.7 | 58.8 | 32.7 | 32.7 | 38.2   | 58.8 | 58.8 |
| 2000      | 3     | 34.2 | 4.9  | 31.0 | 39.8 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 31.8   | 39.8 | 39.8 |
| 2001      | 1     | 84.8 |      | 84.8 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 84.8   | 84.8 | 84.8 |
| 2002      | 3     | 72.3 | 10.4 | 63.1 | 83.6 | 63.1 | 63.1 | 70.1   | 83.6 | 83.6 |
| 2003      | 5     | 50.0 | 10.6 | 38.9 | 63.1 | 38.9 | 40.0 | 51.2   | 56.9 | 63.1 |
| 2004      | 3     | 56.6 | 24.3 | 36.3 | 83.5 | 36.3 | 36.3 | 50.0   | 83.5 | 83.5 |
| 2005      | 4     | 60.2 | 13.0 | 49.0 | 76.2 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 57.9   | 70.9 | 76.2 |
| 2006      | 7     | 63.0 | 8.6  | 48.7 | 71.7 | 48.7 | 53.6 | 65.6   | 70.5 | 71.7 |
| 2007      | 3     | 66.4 | 14.3 | 55.7 | 82.6 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 60.9   | 82.6 | 82.6 |
| 2008      | 4     | 73.0 | 16.7 | 59.3 | 97.0 | 59.3 | 62.3 | 67.8   | 83.7 | 97.0 |
| 2009      | 4     | 73.3 | 11.2 | 62.2 | 86.2 | 62.2 | 64.0 | 72.3   | 82.5 | 86.2 |
| 2010      | 7     | 59.8 | 16.7 | 33.3 | 82.8 | 33.3 | 44.8 | 65.9   | 68.9 | 82.8 |
| 2011      | 7     | 58.3 | 22.3 | 24.5 | 89.5 | 24.5 | 42.2 | 55.0   | 77.4 | 89.5 |
| 2012      | 6     | 59.3 | 14.2 | 45.1 | 77.2 | 45.1 | 46.3 | 55.7   | 75.4 | 77.2 |
| 2013      | 9     | 72.0 | 13.5 | 51.1 | 91.4 | 51.1 | 60.0 | 77.6   | 79.5 | 91.4 |
| 2014      | 5     | 60.1 | 26.2 | 31.6 | 92.4 | 31.6 | 35.8 | 63.8   | 77.1 | 92.4 |
| 2015      | 3     | 58.9 | 17.1 | 42.6 | 76.7 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 57.3   | 76.7 | 76.7 |
| 2016      | 5     | 49.0 | 16.2 | 22.6 | 66.5 | 22.6 | 48.1 | 53.7   | 54.0 | 66.5 |
| 2017      | 4     | 52.7 | 16.7 | 41.1 | 77.0 | 41.1 | 41.8 | 46.3   | 63.5 | 77.0 |
| 2018      | 3     | 46.0 | 6.5  | 42.2 | 53.5 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.3   | 53.5 | 53.5 |
| 2019      | 3     | 77.1 | 6.6  | 69.5 | 81.8 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 79.9   | 81.8 | 81.8 |
|           |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |      |      |
| 1998-2020 | 93    | 60.3 | 17.1 | 22.6 | 97.0 | 38.2 | 48.7 | 60.0   | 75.4 | 82.8 |

| Age at    |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
| diagnosis | Cases |       |       | Males |       |       | Females |       |       |
| Years     | n     | 용     | Cum.% | n     | 왕     | Cum.% | n       | 왕     | Cum.% |
|           |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
| 0 - 4     |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
| 5-9       |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
| 10-14     |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
| 15-19     |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
| 20-24     | 7     | 2.8   | 2.8   | 5     | 2.7   | 2.7/  | 2       | 3.2   | 3.2   |
| 25-29     | 2     | 0.8   | 3.7   | 2     | 1.1   | 3.8   |         |       | 3.2   |
| 30-34     | 7     | 2.8   | 6.5   | 5     | 2.7   | 6.6   | 2       | 3.2   | 6.3   |
| 35-39     | 5     | 2.0   | 8.5   | 4     | 2.2   | 8.7   | 1       | 1.6   | 7.9   |
| 40 - 44   | 21    | 8.5   | 17.1  | 14    | 7.7   | 16.4  | 7       | 11.1  | 19.0  |
| 45-49     | 18    | 7.3   | 24.4  | 14    | 7.7   | 24.0  | 4       | 6.3   | 25.4  |
| 50-54     | 33    | 13.4  | 37.8  | 27    | 14.8  | 38.8  | 6       | 9.5   | 34.9  |
| 55-59     | 32    | 13.0  | 50.8  | 25    | 13.7  | 52.5  | 7       | 11.1  | 46.0  |
| 60-64     | 30    | 12.2  | 63.0  | 26    | 14.2  | 66.7  | 4       | 6.3   | 52.4  |
| 65-69     | 31    | 12.6  | 75.6  | 23    | 12.6  | 79.2  | 8       | 12.7  | 65.1  |
| 70-74     | 24    | 9.8   | 85.4  | 22    | 12.0  | 91.3  | 2       | 3.2   | 68.3  |
| 75-79     | 19    | 7.7   | 93.1  | 8     | 4.4   | 95.6  | 11      | 17.5  | 85.7  |
| 80-84     | 9     | 3.7   | 96.7  | 5     | 2.7   | 98.4  | 4       | 6.3   | 92.1  |
| 85+       | 8     | 3.3   | 100.0 | 3     | 1.6   | 100.0 | 5       | 7.9   | 100.0 |
|           |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
| All ages  | 246   | 100.0 |       | 183   | 100.0 |       | 63      | 100.0 |       |
| _         |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |
|           |       |       |       |       |       |       |         |       |       |

Table 5  $\label{eq:Age-specific} \mbox{Age-specific incidence, DCO rate and proportion of all cancers} \\ \mbox{for period 2007-2020}$ 

|           |       |         |       |         |       |          | Males | Females  |
|-----------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
|           |       |         | Males | Females | Males | Females  |       | Prop.all |
| Age at    |       |         |       | Age-    |       | DCO rate | _     | _        |
| diagnosis | Males | Females | /-    | spec.   | n=4   | n=9      |       | n=155051 |
| Years     | n     | n       | *     | incid.  | 90    | %        |       | ଚ୍ଚ      |
|           |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| 0- 4      |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| 5- 9      |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| 10-14     |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| 15-19     |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| 20-24     | 5     | 2       | 0.2   | 0.1     |       |          | 0.8   | 0.4      |
| 25-29     | 2     |         | 0.1   |         |       |          | 0.2   |          |
| 30-34     | 5     | 2       | 0.2   | 0.1     |       |          | 0.4   | 0.1      |
| 35-39     | 4     | 1       | 0.2   | 0.0     |       |          | 0.2   | 0.0      |
| 40 - 44   | 14    | 7       | 0.6   | 0.3     |       |          | 0.5   | 0.1      |
| 45-49     | 14    | 4       | 0.5   | 0.2     |       |          | 0.3   | 0.0      |
| 50-54     | 27    | 6       | 1.1   | 0.2     | 3.7   | 16.7     | 0.3   | 0.0      |
| 55-59     | 25    | 7       | 1.2   | 0.3     |       |          | 0.2   | 0.1      |
| 60-64     | 26    | 4       | 1.5   | 0.2     | 3.8   |          | 0.1   | 0.0      |
| 65-69     | 23    | 8       | 1.4   | 0.4     | 4.3   | 12.5     | 0.1   | 0.0      |
| 70-74     | 22    | 2       | 1.5   | 0.1     |       |          | 0.1   | 0.0      |
| 75-79     | 8     | 11      | 0.7   | 0.7     |       | 18.2     | 0.0   | 0.1      |
| 80-84     | 5     | 4       | 0.7   | 0.4     |       | 25.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      |
| 85+       | 3     | 5       | 0.6   | 0.5     | 33.3  | 80.0     | 0.0   | 0.0      |
|           |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| All ages  | 183   | 63      |       |         | 2.2   | 14.3     | 0.1   | 0.0      |
|           |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| Incidence |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |
| Raw       |       |         | 0.6   | 0.2     |       |          |       |          |
| WS        |       |         | 0.4   | 0.1     |       |          |       |          |
| ES /      |       |         | 0.5   | 0.1     |       |          |       |          |
| BRD-S     |       |         | 0.5   | 0.2     |       |          |       |          |
|           |       |         |       |         |       |          |       |          |

The age-specific incidence characterizes the disease risk in a particular age group. The age distribution depends on the patient population frequency in each age group and reflects the tangible clinical picture of everyday patients care (see following chart).

#### ICD-10 C11: Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx

Age distribution and age-specific incidence 2007 - 2020 (Males: 183, Females: 63) 1.6 18 16 Age distribution a % Averaged annual 8 0.0 7.0 8.0 20-24 35-39 50-54 55-59 60-64 65-69 70-74 75-79 80-84 15-19

**Figure 6.** Age distribution (males: mean=58.2 yrs, median=58.8 yrs; females: mean=62.2 yrs, median=62.2 yrs) and age-specific incidence.

MALES

Age distribution (%)

Age-spec. incidence (per 100,000)

FEMALES

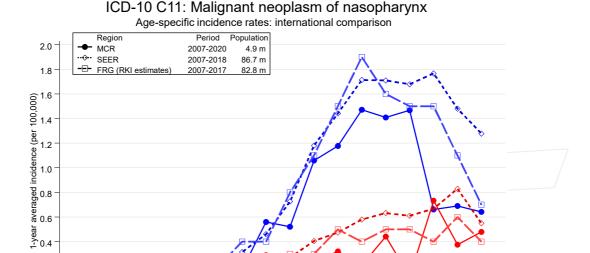
Age at diagnosis (years)



85+

Age at diagnosis (years)

0.2



**Figure 6a.** Age-specific incidence in MCR registry areas compared to Germany (FRG, RKI estimates) and SEER (Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results, USA).

**FEMALES** 

**MALES** 



#### Reference:

Estimated age-specific patient population of Germany, latest update: 16 March 2021. German Centre for Cancer Registry Data, Robert Koch Institute (RKI), based on data of the population based cancer registries. http://www.krebsdaten.de. Last access: 08/17/2021 Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (SEER) Program SEER\*Stat Database: Incidence - SEER 21 Regs Research Data, released April 2021, based on the November 2020 submission. http://www.seer.cancer.gov.

Table 7a

Standardized incidence ratio (SIR, with 95% confidence limits), excess absolute risk (EAR) and DCO rate of further malignancies for period 1998-2020

MALES

|                             | Observed   | Expected |      | CI   | CI    |         | DCO   |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------|------|------|-------|---------|-------|
| Diagnosis                   | / n /      | n        | SIR  | 95%  | 95%   | EAR     | %     |
|                             |            |          |      |      |       |         |       |
| C03-C06 Oral cavity         | / 1 /      | 0.1      | 9.1  | 0.2  | 50.8  | 9.5     | 100.0 |
| C09-C10 Oropharynx          | / 3 /      | 0.1      | 21.3 | 4.4  | 62.3  | # 30.6  |       |
| C12-C13 Hypopharynx         | / 2/       | 0.1      | 26.9 | 3.3  | 97.2  | # 20.6  | 50.0  |
| C18 Colon                   | 2 3        | 0.9      | 3.5  | 0.7  | 10.1  | 22.9    |       |
| C19-C20 Rectum              | 3          | 0.6      | 5.5  | /1.1 | 15.9  | # 26.3  |       |
| C21 Anus/canal              | 1          | 0.0      | 36.3 | 0.9  | 202.4 | 10.4    |       |
| C22 Liver                   | 1          | 0.3      | 3.4  | 0.1  | 19.1  | 7.6     |       |
| C25 Pancreas                | 3          | 0.4      | 8.2  | 1.7  | 23.9  | # 28.2  | 33.3  |
| C32 Larynx                  | 1          | 0.1      | 8.9  | 0.2  | 49.5  | 9.5     | 100.0 |
| C33-C34 Lung                | 2          | 1.2      | 1.7  | 0.2  | 6.1   | 8.8     |       |
| C43 Malign. melanoma        | 1          | 0.5      | 2.1  | 0.1  | 11.8  | 5.6     |       |
| C61 Prostate                | 4          | 2.7      | 1.5  | 0.4  | 3.8   | 14.1    |       |
| C64 Kidney                  | 2          | 0.4      | 5.5  | 0.7  | 19.9  | 17.5    |       |
| C81 Hodgkin lymphoma        | 1          | 0.0      | 33.0 | 0.8  | 183.8 | 10.4    |       |
| C90 Mult. myeloma           | 1          | 0.1      | 8.4  | 0.2  | 46.7  | 9.4     |       |
| -                           |            |          |      |      |       |         |       |
| Not observed                | 0          | 2.5      | 0.0  | 0.0  | 1.5   | -26.7   |       |
|                             |            |          |      |      |       |         |       |
| All further malignancies    | 29         | 9.9      | 2.9  | 2.0  | 4.2   | # 204.9 | 13.8  |
|                             |            |          |      |      |       |         |       |
| Patients                    |            | 259      | )    |      |       |         |       |
| Median age at next malignar | ncy (years | s) 71.2  |      |      |       |         |       |
| Person-years                |            | 933      | 3    |      |       |         |       |
| Mean observation time (year | rs)        | 3.6      | )    |      |       |         |       |
| Median observation time (ye |            | 2.1      |      |      |       |         |       |
|                             | •          |          |      |      |       |         |       |

# The occurrence of further specified malignancy is statistically significant.

Table 7b

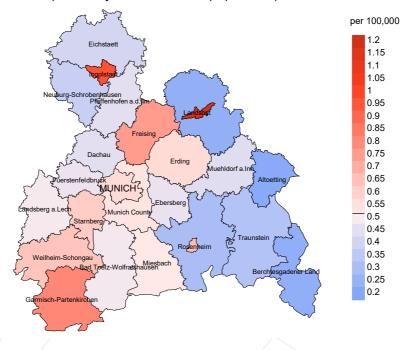
Standardized incidence ratio (SIR, with 95% confidence limits), excess absolute risk (EAR) and DCO rate of further malignancies for period 1998-2020

FEMALES

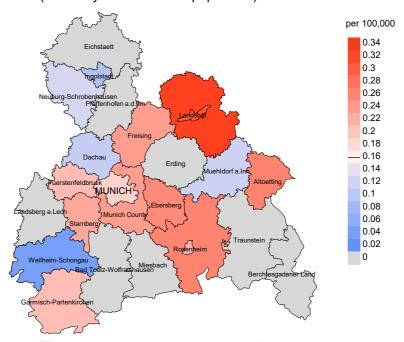
|           |                    | Observed   | Expected |       | CI    | CI    |         | DCO |
|-----------|--------------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-----|
| Diagnos   | is                 | n          | n        | SIR   | 95%   | 95%   | EAR     | ઇ   |
| C09-C10   | Oropharynx         | 1          | 0.0      | 76.9  | 1.9   | 428.3 | # 27.7  |     |
| C25       | Pancreas           | 2 /        | 0.1      | 16.6  | 2.0   | 59.8  | # 52.7  |     |
| C30       | Middle/inner ear   | / 1/       | 0.0      | 19493 | 493.5 | 109E3 | # 28.0  |     |
| C30-C31   | Sinuses            | 2          | 0.0      | 507.6 | 61.5  | 1834  | # 56.0  |     |
| C33-C34   | Lung               | 1          | 0.2      | 4.6   | 0.1   | 25.5  | 21.9    |     |
| C43       | Malign. melanoma   | 1          | 0.1      | 7.9   | 0.2   | 43.8  | 24.5    |     |
| C50       | Breast             | 1          | 1.0      | 1.0   | 0.0   | 5.8   | 1.1     |     |
| C53       | Cervix uteri       | 1          | 0.1      | 19.3  | 0.5   | 107.6 | 26.6    |     |
| C64       | Kidney             | 1          | 0.1      | 16.0  | 0.4   | 89.3  | 26.3    |     |
| Not obs   | erved              | 0          | 1.3      | 0.0   | 0.0   | 2.8   | -37.5   |     |
| All fur   | ther malignancies  | 11         | 2.9      | 3.8   | 1.9   | 6.8   | # 227.2 |     |
| Patients  |                    |            | 8.5      | 5     |       |       |         |     |
| Median ag | e at next maligna  | ncy (years | s) 66.5  | 5     |       |       |         |     |
| Person-ye | ars                |            | 35       | 7     |       |       |         |     |
| Mean obse | rvation time (yea: | rs)        | 4.2      | 2     |       |       |         |     |
| Median ob | servation time (ye | ears)      | 2.9      | 9     |       |       |         |     |
|           |                    |            |          |       |       |       |         |     |

# The occurrence of further specified malignancy is statistically significant.

#### Average incidence (Germany 1987 standard population) 2007 - 2020: Males



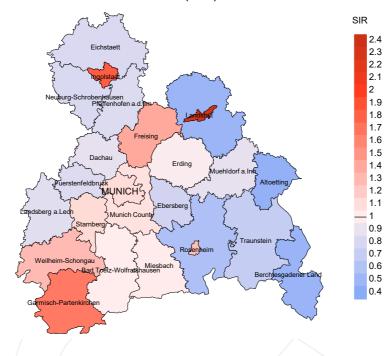
#### werage incidence (Germany 1987 standard population) 2007 - 2020: Females



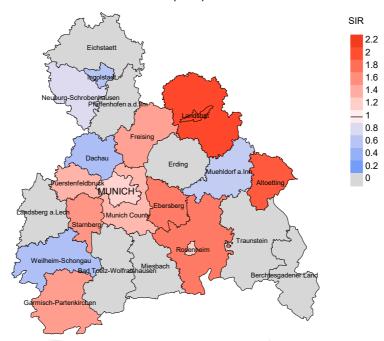
**Figure 8a.** Map of cancer incidence (german standard population, incl. DCO cases) by county averaged for period 2007 to 2020. According to their individual incidence rates, the counties are displayed in different red and blue hues, being the fine white color attributed to the population mean (males 0.5/100,000 WS N=183, females 0.2/100,000 WS N=63).

The results should be interpreted with caution! E.g., in county Ebersberg with a population of 67,727 female residents (averaged) in the period from 2007 to 2020 a total of 3 women were identified with newly diagnosed nasopharynx cancer. Therefore, the mean incidence rate for this cancer type in this area can be calculated at 0.3/100,000 (german standard population). Though, the value of this parameter may vary with an underlying probability of 99% between 0.0 and 1.0/100,000.

#### Standardized incidence ratio (SIR) 2007 - 2020: Males



#### Standardized incidence ratio (SIR) 2007 - 2020: Females



**Figure 8b.** Map of standardized incidence ratio (SIR, incl. DCO cases) by county averaged for period 2007 to 2020. According to their individual SIR values, the counties are displayed in different red and blue hues, being the fine white color attributed to the population overall of 1.0 (males N=183, females N=63).

The results should be interpreted with caution! E.g., in county Ebersberg with a population of 67,153 female residents (averaged) in the period from 2007 to 2020 a total of 3 women were identified with newly diagnosed nasopharynx cancer. Therefore, the mean standardized incidence ratio (SIR) for this cancer type in this area can be calculated at 1.71. Though, the value of this parameter may vary with an underlying probability of 99% between 0.19 and 6.26, and is therefore not statistically striking.

#### **MORTALITY**

Table 9a

Annual cohorts: Incident cancers, follow-up status, proportion of DCO, deaths among the annual cohorts and proportion of available death certificates (with respect to registry area expansion from 2.65 to 4.10 m as of 2002, and from 4.10 to 4.94 m as of 2007, respectively)

|           |          | Prop.    |       |        |        | Prop.<br>deaths |
|-----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|
|           | Incident | actively | Prop. |        | Prop.  | with death      |
| Year of   | cases    | followed | DCO   | Deaths | deaths | certific.       |
| diagnosis | n        | %        | %     | n      | %      | %               |
| aragnooro |          | ŭ        |       |        | , i    | v               |
| 1998      | 10       | 100.0    | 10.0  | 7      | 70.0   | 85.7            |
| 1999      | 12       | 91.7     |       | 8      | 66.7   | 100.0           |
| 2000      | 7        | 71.4     | 14.3  | 4      | 57.1   | 100.0           |
| 2001      | 7/       | 100.0    |       | 2      | 28.6   | 100.0           |
| 2002      | 14       | 92.9     |       | 12     | 85.7   | 100.0           |
| 2003      | 12       | 91.7     |       | 10     | 83.3   | 100.0           |
| 2004      | 10       | 90.0     | 10.0  | 5      | 50.0   | 100.0           |
| 2005      | 17       | 94.1     | 5.9   | 11     | 64.7   | 100.0           |
| 2006      | 17       | 88.2     |       | 10     | 58.8   | 100.0           |
| 2007      | 15       | 100.0    | 13.3  | 11     | 73.3   | 90.9            |
| 2008      | 24       | 100.0    | 8.3   | 14     | 58.3   | 100.0           |
| 2009      | 18       | 88.9     | 5.6   | 13     | 72.2   | 100.0           |
| 2010      | 25       | 100.0    | 4.0   | 16     | 64.0   | 87.5            |
| 2011      | 19       | 94.7     | 5.3   | 11     | 57.9   | 100.0           |
| 2012      | 19       | 100.0    | 5.3   | 12     | 63.2   | 91.7            |
| 2013      | 23       | 100.0    | 8.7   | 13     | 56.5   | 100.0           |
| 2014      | 19       | 100.0    | 10.5  | 9      | 47.4   | 100.0           |
| 2015      | 19       | 100.0    | 5.3   | 7      | 36.8   | 100.0           |
| 2016      | 19       | 100.0    |       | 8      | 42.1   | 50.0            |
| 2017      | 15       | 100.0    |       | 5      | 33.3   | 60.0            |
| 2018      | 13       | 100.0    |       | 7      | 53.8   | 57.1            |
| 2019      | 14       | 100.0    |       | 3      | 21.4   | 100.0           |
| 2020      | 4        | 100.0    |       | 1      | 25.0   | 100.0           |
|           |          |          |       |        |        |                 |
| 1998-2020 | 352      | 96.6     | 4.8   | 199    | 56.5   | 93.0            |

Table 9b

Annual cohorts of incident cancers and deaths, proportion of death certificates and cases deceased within the same year of being diagnosed with cancer (incl. DCO)

(with respect to registry area expansion from 2.65 to 4.10 m as of 2002, and from 4.10 to 4.94 m as of 2007, respectively)

|            |          |        | Prop.      |           |           |
|------------|----------|--------|------------|-----------|-----------|
|            |          |        | deaths     |           | Prop.     |
| Year of    | Incident |        | with death | Deaths in | deaths in |
| diagnosis/ | cases    | Deaths | certific.  | same year | same year |
| death      | n /      | n      | 90         | n         | ଚ୍ଚ       |
|            |          |        |            |           |           |
| 1998       | 10       | 12     | 83.3       |           |           |
| 1999       | 12       | 6      | 83.3       | / 1       | 8.3       |
| 2000       | 7        | 8      | 100.0      | / 1       | 14.3      |
| 2001       | 7        | 5      | 100.0      | 1         | 14.3      |
| 2002       | 14       | 10     | 100.0      | 2         | 14.3      |
| 2003       | 12       | 15     | 100.0      | 2         | 16.7      |
| 2004       | 10       | 8      | 100.0      |           |           |
| 2005       | /17      | 10     | 100.0      | 4         | 23.5      |
| 2006       | / 17     | 10     | 100.0      | 2         | 11.8      |
| 2007       | / 15 /   | 13     | 92.3       | 2         | 13.3      |
| 2008       | 24       | 8      | 100.0      | 2         | 8.3       |
| 2009       | 18       | 15     | 100.0      | 2         | 11.1      |
| 2010       | 25       | 13     | 100.0      | 3         | 12.0      |
| 2011       | 19       | 13     | 100.0      | 4         | 21.1      |
| 2012       | 19       | 13     | 100.0      | 2         | 10.5      |
| 2013       | 23       | 14     | 100.0      | 2 3 4     | 13.0      |
| 2014       | 19       | 16     | 100.0      |           | 21.1      |
| 2015       | 19       | 11     | 100.0      | /3        | 15.8      |
| 2016       | 19       | 11     | 100.0      | / 1 /     | 5.3       |
| 2017       | 15       | 12     | 100.0      |           |           |
| 2018       | 13       | 13     | 61.5       | 4         | 30.8      |
| 2019       | 14       | 13     | 30.8       | 2         | 14.3      |
| 2020       | 4        | 14     | 92.9       |           |           |
| 1998-2020  | 352      | 263    | 92.8       | 45        | 12.8      |
|            |          |        |            |           |           |

Table 9c

Annual cohorts of deaths, proportion of cancer-related and non-cancer-related deaths, and cancer recorded on death certificates (incl. DCO)

(with respect to registry area expansion from 2.65 to 4.10 m as of 2002, and from 4.10 to  $4.94~\mathrm{m}$  as of 2007, respectively)

|           |        |         |             | Prop.       |
|-----------|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|
|           |        |         |             | cancer      |
|           |        | Prop.   | Prop.       | recorded    |
|           |        | cancer- | non-cancer- | on death    |
| Year of   | Deaths | related | related     | certificate |
| death     | n/     | %       | %           | 엉           |
|           |        |         |             |             |
| 1998      | 12     | 75.0    | 25.0        | 100.0       |
| 1999      | 6      | 50.0    | 50.0        | 60.0        |
| 2000      | 8      | 100.0   |             | 87.5        |
| 2001      | 5      | 40.0    | 60.0        | 80.0        |
| 2002      | 10     | 60.0    | 40.0        | 90.0        |
| 2003      | 15     | 73.3    | 26.7        | 80.0        |
| 2004      | 8      | 50.0    | 50.0        | 62.5        |
| 2005      | 10     | 80.0    | 20.0        | 100.0       |
| 2006      | / 10   | 90.0    | 10.0        | 100.0       |
| 2007      | 13     | 53.8    | 46.2        | 91.7        |
| 2008      | 8      | 87.5    | 12.5        | 87.5        |
| 2009      | 15     | 80.0    | 20.0        | 93.3        |
| 2010      | \ 13   | 92.3    | 7.7         | 100.0       |
| 2011      | 13     | 76.9    | 23.1        | 100.0       |
| 2012      | 13     | 84.6    | 15.4        | 92.3        |
| 2013      | 14     | 85.7    | 14.3        | 100.0       |
| 2014      | 16     | 93.8    | 6.3         | 100.0       |
| 2015      | 11     | 81.8    | 18.2        | 90.9        |
| 2016      | 11     | 81.8    | 18.2        | 81.8        |
| 2017      | 12     | 66.7    | 33.3        | 75.0        |
| 2018      | 13     | 92.3    | 7.7         | 87.5        |
| 2019      | 13     | 38.5    | 61.5        | 25.0        |
| 2020      | 14     | 57.1    | 42.9        | 76.9        |
|           |        |         |             |             |
| 1998-2020 | 263    | 74.9    | 25.1        | 88.5        |
|           |        |         |             |             |

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Table 10a \\ \hline \begin{tabular}{ll} Medians of age at death according to the grouping in Table 9 \\ \hline \begin{tabular}{ll} MALES \end{tabular}$ 

|           |        |         |          |              | Age at       |
|-----------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|--------------|
|           |        | Age at  | Age at   | Age at       | death        |
|           |        | death   | death    | death        | (according   |
|           |        | (all    | (cancer- | (non-cancer- | to death     |
| Year of   | Deaths | causes) | related) | related)     | certificate) |
| death     | n      | Years   | Years    | Years        | Years        |
|           |        | / /     |          |              |              |
| 1998      | 9      | 63.3    | 63.3     | 73.5         | 68.6         |
| 1999      | 4      | 54.3    | 63.5     | 52.0         | 63.5         |
| 2000      | 4      | 73.5    | 73.5     |              | 73.5         |
| 2001      | 4      | 58.0    | 59.8     | 54.5         | 58.0         |
| 2002      | 9      | 64.7    | 63.0     | 67.6         | 65.6         |
| 2003      | 13     | 64.2    | 57.8     | 76.8         | 58.1         |
| 2004      | 6      | 72.8    | 50.1     | 81.6         | 58.9         |
| 2005      | 5      | 70.8    | 70.8     | 75.0         | 70.8         |
| 2006      | 9      | 72.0    | 68.2     | 79.0         | 72.0         |
| 2007      | 6      | 77.3    | 70.7     | 77.6         | 77.3         |
| 2008      | 6      | 70.7    | 74.6     | 54.2         | 74.6         |
| 2009      | 11     | 70.7    | 68.5     | 77.0         | 69.6         |
| 2010      | 9      | 67.2    | 67.2     |              | 67.2         |
| 2011      | 11     | 63.4    | 62.2     | 78.0         | 63.4         |
| 2012      | 11     | 72.2    | 73.3     | 62.0         | 72.7         |
| 2013      | \7     | 71.0    | 72.2     | 69.1         | 71.0         |
| 2014      | 11     | 67.8    | 67.9     | 59.9         | 67.8         |
| 2015      | 8      | 65.1    | 65.1     | 66.4         | 65.9         |
| 2016      | 9      | 72.8    | 61.9     | 77.4         | 61.9         |
| 2017      | 10     | 78.6    | 73.7     | 82.8         | 78.6         |
| 2018      | 10     | 69.8    | 68.1     | 72.5         | 75.3         |
| 2019      | 10     | 65.7    | 63.0     | 68.5         |              |
| 2020      | 12     | 70.5    | 69.3     | 73.2         | 69.3         |
|           |        |         |          |              |              |
| 1998-2020 | 194    | 68.6    | 67.2     | 72.6         | 68.6         |
|           |        |         |          |              |              |

Deaths of patients are considered to be cancer-related, in case that fact was recorded on the death certificate, or patients had suffered from metastasis or recurrence.

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Table 10b} \\ \text{Medians of age at death according to the grouping in Table 9} \\ \text{FEMALES} \end{array}$ 

|           |        |         |          |              | Age at       |
|-----------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|--------------|
|           |        | Age at  | Age at   | Age at       | death        |
|           |        | death   | death    | death        | (according   |
|           |        | (all    | (cancer- | (non-cancer- | to death     |
| Year of   | Deaths | causes) | related) | related)     | certificate) |
| death     | n      | Years   | Years    | Years        | Years        |
| acacii    |        | 13015   | 10015    | 10016        | IGUIS        |
| 1998      | 3      | 51.5    | 63.7     | 51.5         | 51.5         |
| 1999      | 2      | 80.4    | 72.7     | 88.1         | 72.7         |
| 2000      | 4      | 58.8    | 58.8     |              | 58.5         |
| 2001      | 1      | 67.3    |          | 67.3         |              |
| 2002      | 1      | 58.4    | 58.4     |              | 58.4         |
| 2003      | 2      | 73.0    | 73.0     |              | 73.0         |
| 2004      | 2      | 71.5    | 64.3     | 78.6         | 64.3         |
| 2005      | 5      | 53.3    | 53.3     |              | 53.3         |
| 2006      | 1      | 66.9    | 66.9     |              | 66.9         |
| 2007      | 7 /    | 73.7    | 65.1     | 82.4         | 66.9         |
| 2008      | 2/     | 69.6    | 69.6     |              | 69.6         |
| 2009      | 4      | 60.1    | 57.8     | 83.8         | 60.1         |
| 2010      | 4      | 50.6    | 45.8     | 55.3         | 50.6         |
| 2011      | 2      | 76.3    | 89.6     | 63.0         | 76.3         |
| 2012      | 2      | 64.1    | 64.1     |              | 64.1         |
| 2013      | 7      | 76.4    | 72.2     | 90.1         | 76.4         |
| 2014      | 5      | 82.6    | 82.6     |              | 82.6         |
| 2015      | 3      | 73.3    | 73.3     |              | 73.3         |
| 2016      | 2      | 69.7    | 69.7     |              | 69.7         |
| 2017      | 2      | 80.2    | 78.7     | 81.8         | 78.7         |
| 2018      | 3      | 56.2    | 56.2     |              | 56.2         |
| 2019      | 3      | 77.4    | 65.2     | 77.4         | 78.9         |
| 2020      | 2      | 70.8    | 70.7     | 71.0         | 70.7         |
|           |        |         |          |              |              |
| 1998-2020 | 69     | 68.1    | 66.9     | 78.0         | 66.9         |
|           |        |         |          |              |              |

By 2018, Bavarians' life expectancy at birth is estimated at 79.3 years for boys and 83.8 years for girls.

Deaths of patients are considered to be cancer-related, in case that fact was recorded on the death certificate, or patients had suffered from metastasis or recurrence.

Table 11a  $\begin{tabular}{ll} Mortality measures (cancer-related death) and mortality-incidence-index \\ by year of death \\ MALES \end{tabular}$ 

| Deaths | Mort.                                      | MI-Index  | Mort.  | MI-Index  | Mort.   | MI-Index   | Mort.   | MI-Index  |
|--------|--|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| n      | raw  | raw   | WS   | WS  | ES  | ES   | BRD-S   | BRD-S   |
|        |  |   |  |   |   |  |   |   |
| 7      | 0.6  | 0.78  | 0.5  |   | 0.6   |  | 0.7   | 0.80  |
| 2      | 0.2  | 0.22  | 0.1  | 0.19  | 0.2   | 0.22   | 0.2   | 0.28  |
| 4      | 0.4  | 1.00  | 0.2  | 0.71  | 0.3   | 0.91   | 0.5   | 1.33  |
| 2      | 0.2  | 0.33  | 0.1  | 0.32  | 0.2   | 0.37   | 0.2   | 0.37  |
| 5      | 0.3  | 0.45  | 0.2  | 0.43  | 0.2   | 0.43   | 0.2   | 0.39  |
| 9      | 0.5  | 1.29  | 0.3  | 1.32  | 0.4   | 1.39   | 0.5   | 1.19  |
| 3      | 0.2  | 0.43  | 0.1  | 0.44  | 0.1   | 0.43   | 0.2   | 0.43  |
| 3      | 0.2  | 0.23  | 0.1  | 0.16  | 0.1   | 0.22   | 0.2   | 0.28  |
| 8      | 0.4  | 0.80  | 0.2  | 0.68  | 0.3   | 0.77   | 0.4   | 0.78  |
| 3      | 0.1  | 0.25  | 0.1  | 0.18  | 0.1   | 0.21   | 0.1   | 0.26  |
| 5      | 0.2  | 0.25  | 0.1  | 0.18  | 0.2   | 0.20   | 0.2   | 0.25  |
| 9      | 0.4  | 0.64  | 0.2  | 0.54  | 0.3   | 0.61   | 0.4   | 0.72  |
| 9      | 0.4  | 0.50  | 0.2  | 0.39  | 0.3   | 0.43   | 0.4   | 0.44  |
| 9      | 0.4  | 0.75  | 0.2  | 0.71  | 0.3   | 0.72   | 0.4   | 0.76  |
| 9      | 0.4  | 0.69  | 0.2  | 0.49  | 0.3   | 0.56   | 0.4   | 0.65  |
| 6      | 0.3  | 0.43  | 0.1  | 0.29  | 0.2   | 0.32   | 0.2   | 0.43  |
| 10     | 0.4  | 0.71  | 0.2  | 0.61  | 0.3   | 0.69   | 0.4   | 0.68  |
| 6      | 0.3  | 0.38  | 0.1  | 0.30  | 0.2   | 0.33   | 0.2   | 0.37  |
| 7      | 0.3  | 0.50  | 0.2  | 0.41  | 0.2   | 0.47   | 0.3   | 0.47  |
| 7      | 0.3  | 0.64  | 0.1  | 0.44  | 0.2   | 0.51   | 0.3   | 0.61  |
| 9      | 0.4  | 0.90  | 0.2  | 0.70  | 0.3   | 0.77   | 0.3   | 0.88  |
| 3      | 0.1  | 0.27  | 0.1  | 0.33  | 0.1   | 0.30   | 0.1   | 0.30  |
| 7      | 0.3  | 1.75  | 0.2  | 1.20  | 0.2   | 1.47   | 0.3   | 1.58  |
|        |  |   |  |   |   |  |   |   |
| 142    | 0.3  | 0.55  | 0.2  | 0.46  | 0.2   | 0.51   | 0.3   | 0.55  |
|        | n 7 2 4 2 5 9 3 8 3 5 9 9 6 10 6 7 7 9 3 7 | n raw  7 0.6 2 0.2 4 0.4 2 0.2 5 0.3 9 0.5 3 0.2 8 0.4 3 0.1 5 0.2 9 0.4 9 0.4 9 0.4 9 0.4 6 0.3 10 0.4 6 0.3 7 0.3 7 0.3 9 0.4 3 0.1 7 0.3 | n raw raw  7 0.6 0.78 2 0.2 0.22 4 0.4 1.00 2 0.2 0.33 5 0.3 0.45 9 0.5 1.29 3 0.2 0.43 3 0.2 0.23 8 0.4 0.80 3 0.1 0.25 5 0.2 0.25 9 0.4 0.64 9 0.4 0.50 9 0.4 0.75 9 0.4 0.69 6 0.3 0.43 10 0.4 0.71 6 0.3 0.38 7 0.3 0.50 7 0.3 0.64 9 0.4 0.90 3 0.1 0.27 7 0.3 1.75 | n         raw         raw         WS           7         0.6         0.78         0.5           2         0.2         0.22         0.1           4         0.4         1.00         0.2           2         0.2         0.33         0.1           5         0.3         0.45         0.2           9         0.5         1.29         0.3           3         0.2         0.43         0.1           3         0.2         0.23         0.1           8         0.4         0.80         0.2           3         0.1         0.25         0.1           5         0.2         0.25         0.1           5         0.2         0.25         0.1           9         0.4         0.64         0.2           9         0.4         0.69         0.2           9         0.4         0.69         0.2           9         0.4         0.69         0.2           6         0.3         0.43         0.1           10         0.4         0.71         0.2           6         0.3         0.38         0.1      < | n         raw         raw         WS         WS           7         0.6         0.78         0.5         0.88           2         0.2         0.22         0.1         0.19           4         0.4         1.00         0.2         0.71           2         0.2         0.33         0.1         0.32           5         0.3         0.45         0.2         0.43           9         0.5         1.29         0.3         1.32           3         0.2         0.43         0.1         0.44           3         0.2         0.43         0.1         0.44           3         0.2         0.23         0.1         0.16           8         0.4         0.80         0.2         0.68           3         0.1         0.25         0.1         0.18           5         0.2         0.25         0.1         0.18           5         0.2         0.25         0.1         0.18           9         0.4         0.64         0.2         0.54           9         0.4         0.69         0.2         0.49           6         0.3         0.4 | n         raw         WS         WS         ES           7         0.6         0.78         0.5         0.88         0.6           2         0.2         0.22         0.1         0.19         0.2           4         0.4         1.00         0.2         0.71         0.3           2         0.2         0.33         0.1         0.32         0.2           5         0.3         0.45         0.2         0.43         0.2           9         0.5         1.29         0.3         1.32         0.4           3         0.2         0.43         0.1         0.44         0.1           3         0.2         0.23         0.1         0.16         0.1           8         0.4         0.80         0.2         0.68         0.3           3         0.1         0.25         0.1         0.18         0.1           5         0.2         0.25         0.1         0.18         0.2           9         0.4         0.64         0.2         0.54         0.3           9         0.4         0.64         0.2         0.54         0.3           9 | n         raw         WS         WS         ES         ES           7         0.6         0.78         0.5         0.88         0.6         0.84           2         0.2         0.2         0.1         0.19         0.2         0.22           4         0.4         1.00         0.2         0.71         0.3         0.91           2         0.2         0.33         0.1         0.32         0.2         0.37           5         0.3         0.45         0.2         0.43         0.2         0.43           9         0.5         1.29         0.3         1.32         0.4         1.39           3         0.2         0.43         0.1         0.44         0.1         0.43           9         0.5         1.29         0.3         1.32         0.4         1.39           3         0.2         0.43         0.1         0.44         0.1         0.43           3         0.2         0.23         0.1         0.16         0.1         0.22           8         0.4         0.80         0.2         0.68         0.3         0.77           3         0.1         0.25 <td>n         raw         raw         WS         WS         ES         ES         BRD-S           7         0.6         0.78         0.5         0.88         0.6         0.84         0.7           2         0.2         0.22         0.1         0.19         0.2         0.22         0.2           4         0.4         1.00         0.2         0.71         0.3         0.91         0.5           2         0.2         0.33         0.1         0.32         0.2         0.37         0.2           5         0.3         0.45         0.2         0.43         0.2         0.43         0.2           9         0.5         1.29         0.3         1.32         0.4         1.39         0.5           3         0.2         0.43         0.1         0.44         0.1         0.43         0.2           3         0.2         0.23         0.1         0.16         0.1         0.22         0.2           8         0.4         0.80         0.2         0.68         0.3         0.77         0.4           3         0.1         0.25         0.1         0.18         0.1         0.21</td> | n         raw         raw         WS         WS         ES         ES         BRD-S           7         0.6         0.78         0.5         0.88         0.6         0.84         0.7           2         0.2         0.22         0.1         0.19         0.2         0.22         0.2           4         0.4         1.00         0.2         0.71         0.3         0.91         0.5           2         0.2         0.33         0.1         0.32         0.2         0.37         0.2           5         0.3         0.45         0.2         0.43         0.2         0.43         0.2           9         0.5         1.29         0.3         1.32         0.4         1.39         0.5           3         0.2         0.43         0.1         0.44         0.1         0.43         0.2           3         0.2         0.23         0.1         0.16         0.1         0.22         0.2           8         0.4         0.80         0.2         0.68         0.3         0.77         0.4           3         0.1         0.25         0.1         0.18         0.1         0.21 |

Table 11b  $\label{lem:mortality} \mbox{Mortality measures (cancer-related death) and mortality-incidence-index } \mbox{by year of death} \mbox{FEMALES}$ 

| Year of   | Deaths | Mort. | MI-Index | Mort. N | /I-Index | Mort. | MI-Index | Mort. | MI-Index |
|-----------|--------|-------|----------|---------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|
| death     | n      | raw   | raw      | WS      | WS       | ES    | ES       | BRD-S | BRD-S    |
|           |        |       |          |         |          |       |          |       |          |
| 1998      | 2      | 0.2   | 2.00     | 0.1     | 1.33     | 0.1   | 1.47     | 0.2   | 1.89     |
| 1999      | 1      | 0.1   | 0.33     | 0.0     | 0.25     | 0.1   | 0.30     | 0.1   | 0.38     |
| 2000      | 4      | 0.3   | 1,33     | 0.2     | 1.03     | 0.3   | 1.28     | 0.3   | 1.45     |
| 2001      |        |       |          |         |          |       |          |       |          |
| 2002      | 1      | 0.1   | 0.33     | 0.0     | 0.54     | 0.1   | 0.56     | 0.1   | 0.40     |
| 2003      | 2      | 0.1   | 0.40     | 0.0     | 0.26     | 0.1   | 0.32     | 0.1   | 0.34     |
| 2004      | 1      | 0.1   | 0.33     | 0.0     | 0.35     | 0.0   | 0.36     | 0.0   | 0.31     |
| 2005      | 5      | 0.3   | 1.25     | 0.2     | 1.29     | 0.2   | 1.27     | 0.2   | 1.20     |
| 2006      | 1      | 0.0   | 0.14     | 0.0     | 0.11     | 0.0   | 0.11     | 0.0   | 0.11     |
| 2007      | 4      | 0.2   | 1.33     | 0.1     | 1.39     | 0.1   | 1.34     | 0.1   | 1.29     |
| 2008      | 2      | 0.1   | 0.50     | 0.0     | 0.51     | 0.1   | 0.48     | 0.1   | 0.51     |
| 2009      | 3      | 0.1   | 0.75     | 0.1     | 1.24     | 0.1   | 1.19     | 0.1   | 0.95     |
| 2010      | 3      | 0.1   | 0.43     | 0.1     | 0.42     | 0.1   | 0.41     | 0.1   | 0.49     |
| 2011      | 1      | 0.0   | 0.14     | 0.0     | 0.04     | 0.0   | 0.06     | 0.0   | 0.06     |
| 2012      | 2      | 0.1   | 0.33     | 0.1     | 0.40     | 0.1   | 0.36     | 0.1   | 0.32     |
| 2013      | 6      | 0.3   | 0.67     | 0.1     | 0.71     | 0.2   | 0.69     | 0.2   | 0.66     |
| 2014      | 5      | 0.2   | 1.00     | 0.0     | 0.30     | 0.1   | 0.47     | 0.1   | 0.74     |
| 2015      | 3      | 0.1   | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.74     | 0.1   | 0.76     | 0.1   | 0.84     |
| 2016      | 2      | 0.1   | 0.40     | 0.0     | 0.19     | 0.0   | 0.26     | 0.1   | 0.31     |
| 2017      | 1      | 0.0   | 0.25     | 0.0     | 0.07     | 0.0   | 0.11     | 0.0   | 0.20     |
| 2018      | 3      | 0.1   | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.72     | 0.1   | 0.83     | 0.1   | 0.94     |
| 2019      | 2      | 0.1   | 0.67     | 0.0     | 0.90     | 0.1   | 0.88     | 0.1   | 0.71     |
| 2020      | 1      | 0.0   |          | 0.0     |          | 0.0   |          | 0.0   |          |
|           |        |       |          |         |          |       |          |       |          |
| 1998-2020 | 55     | 0.1   | 0.59     | 0.1     | 0.49     | 0.1   | 0.54     | 0.1   | 0.56     |

Table 12

Age distribution of age at death (cancer-related) for period 2007-2020 (incl. multiple malignancies)

| Age at death Years 0-4 5-9 10-14 15-19                               | Cases<br>n                 | % C  | Males<br>um.% n   |  | Female:  | S<br>%                                      | Cum.%   |
|--|----------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| 20-24<br>25-29<br>30-34<br>35-39<br>40-44<br>45-49<br>50-54<br>55-59 | 1<br>6<br>11<br>19         |  | 0.7 1<br>5.1 4<br>13.1 9<br>27.0 13   |  | 1.0<br>5.1<br>2<br>14.1<br>2<br>27.3           | 5.3<br>5.3<br>15.8                          | 0.0<br>5.3<br>10.5<br>26.3                    |
| 60-64<br>65-69<br>70-74<br>75-79<br>80-84<br>85+                     | 18<br>18<br>26<br>16<br>12 | 13.1<br>13.1<br>19.0<br>11.7<br>8.8<br>7.3 1 | 40.1     12       53.3     14       72.3     23       83.9     10       92.7     8       00.0     5 | 12.1<br>14.1<br>23.2<br>10.1<br>8.1<br>5.1 | 39.4 6<br>53.5 4<br>76.8 3<br>86.9 6<br>94.9 4 | 15.8<br>10.5<br>7.9<br>15.8<br>10.5<br>13.2 | 42.1<br>52.6<br>60.5<br>76.3<br>86.8<br>100.0 |
| All ages   | 137                        | 100.0  | 99  | 100.0                                      | 38   | 100.0                                       |   |

Table 13

Age-specific mortality (cancer-related) and proportion of all cancers for period 2007-2020

(incl. multiple malignancies)

|             |       |         | Males |          | Females |          | Males   | Females  |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| Age at      |       |         | Age-  |          | Age-    |          |         | Prop.all |
| death       | Males | Females | spec. |          | spec.   |          | cancers | cancers  |
| Years       | n     | n       |       | MI-index | - \     | MI-index | %       | %        |
|             |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 0- 4        |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 5- 9        |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 10-14       |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 15-19       |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 20-24       |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 25-29       |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 30-34       |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 35-39       |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| 40-44       | 1     |         | 0.0   | 0.07     |         |          | 0.2     |          |
| 45-49       | 4     | 2       | 0.1   | 0.29     | 0.1     | 0.50     | 0.3     | 0.1      |
| 50-54       | 9     | 2       | 0.4   |          | 0.1     | 0.33     | 0.3     | 0.1      |
| 55-59       | 13    | 6       | 0.6   | 0.52     | 0.3     | 0.86     | 0.3     | 0.2      |
| 60-64       | 12    | 6       | 0.7   | 0.46     | 0.3     | 1.50     | 0.2     | 0.1      |
| 65-69       | 14    | 4       | 0.9   | 0.61     | 0.2     | 0.50     | 0.2     | 0.1      |
| 70-74       | 23    | 3       | 1.5   | 1.05     | 0.2     | 1.50     | 0.2     | 0.0      |
| 75-79       | 10    | 6       | 0.8   | 1.25     | 0.4     | 0.55     | 0.1     | 0.1      |
| 80-84       | 8     | 4       | 1.1   | 1.60     | 0.4     | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.0      |
| 85+         | 5     | 5       | 1.1   | 1.67     | 0.5     | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.0      |
| 031         | 5     | \       | 1.1   | 1.07     | 0.5     | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.0      |
| All ages    | 99    | 38      |       |          |         |          | 0.1     | 0.1      |
| HII ages    |       | 30      |       |          |         |          | 0.1     | 0.1      |
| Mortality   |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| Raw         |       |         | 0.3   | 0.54     | 0.1     | 0.60     |         |          |
| WS          |       |         | 0.2   |          | 0.1     | 0.49     |         |          |
| ES          |       |         | 0.2   | 0.48     | 0.1     | 0.53     |         |          |
| BRD-S       |       |         | 0.3   | 0.53     | 0.1     | 0.57     |         |          |
| DIAD 5      |       |         | 0.3   | 0.33     | 0.1     | 0.57     |         |          |
| PYLL-70     |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
| per 100,000 |       |         | 2.0   |          | 0.7     |          |         |          |
| ES ES       |       |         | 1.7   |          | 0.6     |          |         |          |
| AYLL-70     |       |         | 10.6  |          | 10.5    |          |         |          |
| / 0         |       |         | 10.0  |          | 10.5    |          |         |          |
|             |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |
|             |       |         |       |          |         |          |         |          |

|                          |       |       |     |            | Syn-  | Syn-       |            |            |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|------------|-------|------------|------------|------------|
|                          |       |       |     |            | chron | chron      |            |            |
|                          | Total | Total | Pre | Pre        | ±30d  | ±30d       | Post       | Post       |
| Diagnosis                | n     | %↓    | n   | <b>←</b> % | n     | <b>←</b> % | n          | <b>←</b> % |
|                          |       |       |     |            |       |            |            |            |
| C00 Lip                  | / 1   | 1.6   |     |            | 1     | 100.0      |            |            |
| C03-C06 Oral cavity      | 3     | 4.8   | 1   | 33.3       |       |            | 2          | 66.7       |
| C07-C08 Salivary gland   | / 1 / | 1.6   |     |            |       |            | 1          | 100.0      |
| C09-C10 Oropharynx       | 6     | 9.7   | 3   | 50.0       | 2     | 33.3       | 1          | 16.7       |
| C12-C13 Hypopharynx      | 2     | 3.2   |     |            |       |            | 2          | 100.0      |
| C16 Stomach              | 1     | 1.6   | 1   | 100.0      |       |            |            |            |
| C18 Colon                | 3     | 4.8   | 1   | 33.3       |       |            | 2          | 66.7       |
| C19-C20 Rectum           | 6     | 9.7   | 2   | 33.3       | 1     | 16.7       | 3          | 50.0       |
| C25 Pancreas             | 5     | 8.1   | 1   | 20.0       |       |            | 4          | 80.0       |
| C30-C31 Sinuses          | 1     | 1.6   |     |            | 1     | 100.0      |            |            |
| C32 Larynx               | 6     | 9.7   | 2   | 33.3       |       |            | 4          | 66.7       |
| C33-C34 Lung             | 7     | 11.3  | 1   | 14.3       |       |            | 6          | 85.7       |
| C43 Malign. melanoma     | 1     | 1.6   |     |            |       |            | $\sqrt{1}$ | 100.0      |
| C44 Skin others          | 7     | 11.3  | 2   | 28.6       | 1     | 14.3       | 4          | 57.1       |
| C60 Penis                | 1     | 1.6   | 1   | 100.0      |       |            |            |            |
| C61 Prostate             | 3     | 4.8   | 2   | 66.7       |       |            | 1          | 33.3       |
| C64 Kidney               | 1     | 1.6   | 1   | 100.0      |       |            |            |            |
| C69 Eye carcinoma        | 1     | 1.6   | 1   | 100.0      |       |            |            |            |
| C70-C72 CNS cancer       | 1     | 1.6   |     |            |       |            | 1          | 100.0      |
| C73 Thyroid              | 1     | 1.6   | 1   | 100.0      |       |            |            |            |
| C76-C79 CUP              | 2     | 3.2   | 1   | 50.0       |       |            | 1          | 50.0       |
| C81 Hodgkin lymphoma     | 2     | 3.2   |     |            |       |            | 2          | 100.0      |
|                          |       |       |     |            |       |            |            |            |
| All further malignancies | 62    | 100.0 | 21  | 33.9       | 6     | 9.7        | 35         | 56.5       |
|                          |       |       |     |            |       |            |            |            |

ICD-10 C44 (Other malignant neoplasms of skin) is not systematically recorded by MCR and therefore not considered for evaluation as a particular primary but at least as a further malignancy.

|                          |       |       |     |       | Syn-  | Syn-  |      |            |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|------|------------|
|                          |       |       |     |       | chron | chron |      |            |
| -                        | r / 1 | m-4-1 | D   | Desa  |       |       | D +  | Daab       |
|                          | Γotal | Total | Pre | Pre   | ±30d  | ±30d  | Post | Post       |
| Diagnosis                | ņ     | %↓    | n   | ~%    | n     | ⊷ે    | n    | <b>←</b> % |
|                          |       |       |     |       |       |       |      |            |
| C03-C06 Oral cavity      | 4     | 12.5  | 4   | 100.0 |       |       |      |            |
| C09-C10 Oropharynx       | 2     | 6.3   |     |       | 1     | 50.0  | 1    | 50.0       |
| C12-C13 Hypopharynx      | 2 /   | 6.3   |     |       | 2     | 100.0 |      |            |
| C18 Colon                | 1     | 3.1   |     |       | 1     | 100.0 |      |            |
| C19-C20 Rectum           | 1     | 3.1   | 1   | 100.0 |       |       |      |            |
| C22 Liver                | 2     | 6.3   |     |       | 2     | 100.0 |      |            |
| C25 Pancreas             | 2     | 6.3   |     |       |       |       | 2    | 100.0      |
| C30 Middle/inner ear     | 1     | 3.1   |     |       |       |       | 1    | 100.0      |
| C30-C31 Sinuses          | 1     | 3.1   | 1   | 100.0 |       |       |      |            |
| C32 Larynx               | 2     | 6.3   | 1   | 50.0  |       |       | 1    | 50.0       |
| C33-C34 Lung             | 1     | 3.1   |     |       | 1     | 100.0 |      |            |
| C50 Breast               | 8     | 25.0  | 7   | 87.5  |       |       | 1    | 12.5       |
| C53 Cervix uteri         | 1     | 3.1   |     |       |       |       | /1   | 100.0      |
| C56 Ovary                | 1     | 3.1   | 1   | 100.0 |       |       |      |            |
| C64 Kidney               | 2     | 6.3   | 1   | 50.0  | 1     | 50.0  |      |            |
| C67 Bladder              | 1     | 3.1   | 1   | 100.0 |       |       |      |            |
|                          |       |       |     |       |       |       |      |            |
| All further malignancies | 32    | 100.0 | 17  | 53.1  | 8     | 25.0  | 7    | 21.9       |

ICD-10 C44 (Other malignant neoplasms of skin) is not systematically recorded by MCR and therefore not considered for evaluation as a particular primary but at least as a further malignancy.



Table 15

Age-specific mortality (cancer-related) and proportion of all cancers for period 2007-2020 (First primaries only \*)

|             |       |         | Males |          | Females |          | Males    | Females  |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age at      |       |         | Age-  |          | Age-    |          | Prop.all | Prop.all |
| death       | Males | Females | spec. |          | spec.   |          | cancers  | cancers  |
| Years       | n     | n       |       | MI-index | mortal. | MI-index | %        | %        |
|             |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 0- 4        |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 5- 9        |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 10-14       |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 15-19       |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 20-24       |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 25-29       |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 30-34       |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 35-39       |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| 40-44       | 1     |         | 0.0   | 0.07     |         |          | 0.2      |          |
| 45-49       | 4     | 1       | 0.1   | 0.31     | 0.0     | 0.25     | 0.3      | 0.1      |
| 50-54       | 9     | 2       | 0.4   | 0.36     | 0.1     | 0.67     | 0.4      | 0.1      |
| 55-59       | 12    | 3       | 0.6   | 0.55     | 0.1     | 0.75     | 0.3      | 0.1      |
| 60-64       | 11    | 4       | 0.6   | 0.46     | 0.2     | 1.00     | 0.2      | 0.1      |
| 65-69       | 12    | 2       | 0.7   | 0.60     | 0.1     | 1.00     | 0.2      | 0.0      |
| 70-74       | 19    | 2       | 1.3   | 1.12     | 0.1     | 1.00     | 0.2      | 0.0      |
| 75-79       | 7     | 4       | 0.6   | 1.17     | 0.3     | 0.57     | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| 80-84       | 6     | 2       | 0.8   | 2.00     | 0.2     | 1.00     | 0.1      | 0.0      |
| 85+         | 3     | \ 1     | 0.6   | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.50     | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| 001         | 5     |         | 0.0   | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.30     | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| All ages    | 84    | 21      |       |          |         |          | 0.2      | 0.0      |
| nii ageb    | 0 1   | 21      |       |          |         |          | / 0.2    | 0.0      |
| Mortality   |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| Raw         |       |         | 0.3   | 0.53     | 0.1     | 0.50     |          |          |
| WS          |       |         | 0.1   | 0.42     | 0.0     | 0.39     |          |          |
| ES          |       |         | 0.2   | 0.47     | 0.0     | 0.44     |          |          |
| BRD-S       |       |         | 0.2   | 0.51     | 0.1     | 0.47     |          |          |
| DIAD 5      |       |         | 0.2   | 0.51     | 0.1     | 0.47     |          |          |
| PYLL-70     |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |
| per 100,000 |       |         | 1.9   |          | 0.5     |          |          |          |
| ES ES       |       |         | 1.6   |          | 0.3     |          |          |          |
| AYLL-70     |       |         | 11.0  |          | 10.8    |          |          |          |
| VITT - 10   |       |         | 11.0  |          | 10.0    |          |          |          |
|             |       |         |       |          |         |          |          |          |

<sup>\*</sup> See corresponding tables with multiple malignancies.

Table 16

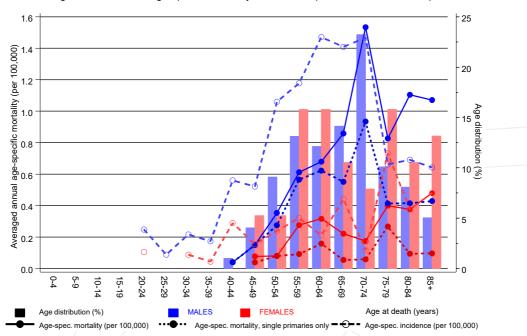
Age-specific mortality (cancer-related) and proportion of all cancers for period 2007-2020 (Single primaries only \*)

|             |       |         | Males   |          | Females |          | Males    | Females  |
|-------------|-------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|
| Age at      |       |         | Age-    |          | Age-    |          | Prop.all | Prop.all |
| death       | Males | Females | / = /   |          | spec.   |          | cancers  | cancers  |
| Years       | n     | n       | mortal. | MI-index | mortal. | MI-index | %        | %        |
|             |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 0- 4        |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 5- 9        |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 10-14       |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 15-19       |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 20-24       |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 25-29       |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 30-34       |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 35-39       |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| 40-44       | 1     |         | 0.0     | 0.08     |         |          | 0.2      |          |
| 45-49       | 4     | 1       | 0.1     | 0.31     | 0.0     | 0.33     | 0.3      | 0.1      |
| 50-54       | 7     | 2       | 0.3     | 0.30     | 0.1     | 0.67     | 0.3      | 0.1      |
| 55-59       | 12    | 2       | 0.6     | 0.57     | 0.1     | 0.67     | 0.3      | 0.1      |
| 60-64       | 11/   | 3       | 0.6     | 0.52     | 0.2     | 1.00     | 0.2      | 0.1      |
| 65-69       | 9     | /1      | 0.6     | 0.53     | 0.1     | 0.50     | 0.1      | 0.0      |
| 70-74       | 14    | 1       | 0.9     | 0.93     | 0.1     | 0.50     | 0.2      | 0.0      |
| 75-79       | 5     | 4       | 0.4     |          | 0.3     | 0.67     | 0.1      | 0.1      |
| 80-84       | 3     | \1      | 0.4     |          | 0.1     | 0.50     | 0.0      | 0.0      |
| 85+         | 2     | 1       | 0.4     | 1.00     | 0.1     | 0.50     | 0.0      | 0.0      |
|             |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| All ages    | 68    | 16      |         |          |         |          | 0.1      | 0.0      |
| 1111 0900   |       |         |         |          |         |          | / " "    | 0.0      |
| Mortality   |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| Raw /       |       |         | 0.2     | 0.47     | 0.0     | 0.43     |          |          |
| WS          |       |         | 0.1     |          | 0.0     | 0.34     |          |          |
| ES          |       |         | 0.2     | 0.43     | 0.0     | 0.38     |          |          |
| BRD-S       |       |         | 0.2     | 0.46     | 0.0     | 0.41     |          |          |
| DIAD 5      |       |         | 0.2     | 0.40     | 0.0     | 0.41     |          |          |
| PYLL-70     |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |
| per 100,000 |       |         | 1.7     |          | 0.4     |          |          |          |
| ES ES       |       |         | 1.5     |          | 0.4     |          |          |          |
| AYLL-70     |       |         | 11.3    |          | 11.9    |          |          |          |
| VITT - 10   |       |         |         |          | 11.9    |          |          |          |
|             |       |         |         |          |         |          |          |          |

<sup>\*</sup> See corresponding tables with multiple malignancies.

#### ICD-10 C11: Malignant neoplasm of nasopharynx

Age distribution and age-specific mortality 2007 - 2020 (Males: 99, Females: 38)

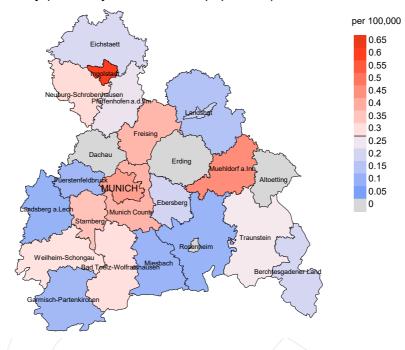


**Figure 17.** Distribution of age at death (bars; males: mean=62.5 yrs, median=64.1 yrs; females: mean=64.4 yrs, median=65.8 yrs) and age-specific mortality (all patients: solid line, patients with single primaries: dotted line). The age-specific incidence is additionally plotted for comparison (dashed line).

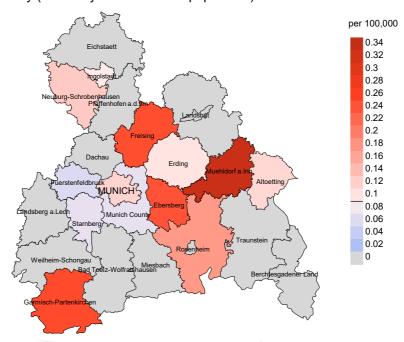
The difference between age at diagnosis (Table 3) and age at nasopharynx cancer-related death (see Table 10) should be considered.



#### werage mortality (Germany 1987 standard population) 2007 - 2020: Males



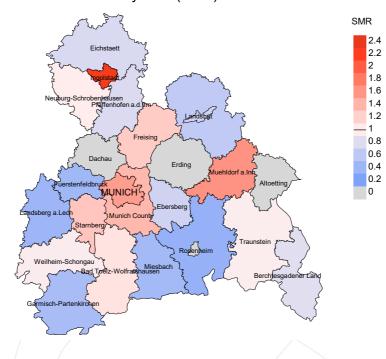
#### Average mortality (Germany 1987 standard population) 2007 - 2020: Females



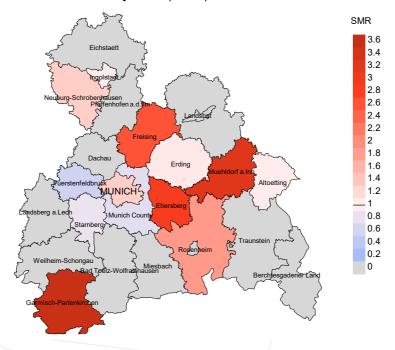
**Figure 18a.** Map of cancer mortality (german standard population) by county averaged for period 2007 to 2020. According to their individual mortality rates, the counties are displayed in different red and blue hues, being the fine white color attributed to the population mean (males 0.3/100,000 WS N=99, females 0.1/100,000 WS N=38).

The results should be interpreted with caution! E.g., in county Ebersberg with a population of 67,727 female residents (averaged) in the period from 2007 to 2020 a total of 3 women died from nasopharynx cancer. Therefore, the mean mortality rate for this cancer type in this area can be calculated at 0.2/100,000 (german standard population). Though, the value of this parameter may vary with an underlying probability of 99% between 0.0 and 1.0/100,000.

#### Standardized mortality ratio (SMR) 2007 - 2020: Males



#### Standardized mortality ratio (SMR) 2007 - 2020: Females



**Figure 18b.** Map of standardized mortality ratio (SMR, incl. DCO cases) by county averaged for period 2007 to 2020. According to their individual SMR values, the counties are displayed in different red and blue hues, being the fine white color attributed to the population overall of 1.0 (males N=99, females N=38).

The results should be interpreted with caution! E.g., in county Ebersberg with a population of 67,153 female residents (averaged) in the period from 2007 to 2020 a total of 3 women died from nasopharynx cancer. Therefore, the mean standardized mortality ratio (SMR) for this cancer type in this area can be calculated at 2.89. Though, the value of this parameter may vary with an underlying probability of 99% between 0.33 and 10.59, and is therefore not statistically striking.

#### Statistical Notes

In all tables and figures the respective reference values should be carefully considered. The incidence rates include diagnoses (with multiple primary), and death certificate only (DCO) cases, where applicable. For mortality statistics patients, diagnoses and progressive course of disease are presented. In the calculations, all courses of disease are considered whereby progressions occurred and/or death certificate identified progressive cancers were ascertained. Additionally there are three groups of disease course to consider:

#### 1. All multiple primaries included

The mortality statistic describes the tumor-specific death, independent of any malignancy. The patient perspective, induced secondary malignancies, and the problem of multiple malignancies from the same primary tumor all have reasons for their inclusion.

#### 2. First singular primary (no information about other prior or synchronous malignancy)

The mortality statistic describes the cancer-related death for patients who have no therapeutic restrictions due to a previous or synchronous cancer. These statistics are comparable to studies that have exclusion criteria based on a second malignancy.

#### 3. Single primary (no information about other prior, syn- or metachronous malignancy)

The mortality statistic describes the tumor-specific death that occurs without any impact through secondary primaries, earlier, synchronous, later or induced. Precisely the difference between disease group 1 and 2 highlight the magnitude of the problem of secondary malignancies.

For this reason differences appear concerning official mono-causal mortality statistics. To judge the maximum deviation, 2 further tables are presented. In the first table the distribution of secondary malignancies before, at or after the described cancer are shown, that could be an alternative cause of death. In the second table, the age-specific mortality rates for all courses of disease, without designation of secondary malignancies are shown.

A previously minimally acknowledged statistic is the **age at death**, which allows for a good assessment of the quality of classification of the apparent tumor-specific death. For assumed tumor-independent deaths, the age of death should be estimated from the age of diagnosis and the normal life expectancy, whereas tumor-dependent deaths can be estimated from the age of diagnosis plus the average tumor-specific life expectancy. The comparison of different tumors demonstrates this association, if the causes of cancer and the competing cause of death are independent of each other (e.g. breast and colon versus head&neck and lung).

The ratio of mortality and incidence (mortality-to-incidence ratio, **MIR**, **MI-Index**) is a statistical index that allows for the evaluation of the quality of data. For diseases with poor prognoses, comparable values are obtained from all age groups, because to a large extent, the numerator and denominator contain the same cases. For tumors with a good prognosis, increasing and decreasing incidence and age-specific differences in prognosis can more strongly alter the MIR. Additionally, attention should be paid to the confidence intervals where fewer cases are reported.

The complexity of problems identified here emphasizes the importance of relative survival data for the appropriate analysis of long term results.

As a measurement of the burden of disease, the number of potential life years loss due to premature deaths in a cohort can be calculated (**PYLL**, potential years of life lost, standardized per 100,000 persons or per European standard) as well as the average loss of life years per individual (**AYLL**, average years of life lost). Depending upon the analytic aim (health economy, prevention, health care research) different methods exist for the generation of these measurements. In the results presented here, the age for a premature death is considered to be before 70 years, according to the guidelines of the OECD and the WHO (as seen in the abbreviation PYLL-70 or AYLL-70).

#### **Shortcuts**

MCR Munich Cancer Registry (Tumorregister München)

GEKID Association of Population-based Cancer Registries in Germany

(Gesellschaft der epidemiologischen Krebsregister in Deutschland e.V.)

SEER Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results (USA)

DCO Death certificate only

BRD-S German (FRG) standard population ES European standard population (old)

WS World standard population

SIR Standardized incidence ratio

CI Confidence interval EAR Excess absolute risk

= excess cancer cases (O - E) per 10,000 person-years

PYLL-70 Potential years of life lost prior to age 70 given a person dies before that age AYLL-70 Average years of life lost prior to age 70 given a person dies before that age

SMR Standardized mortality ratio

MI-index Ratio of mortality to incidence, MIR

FRG Federal Republic of Germany

#### **Recommended Citation**

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