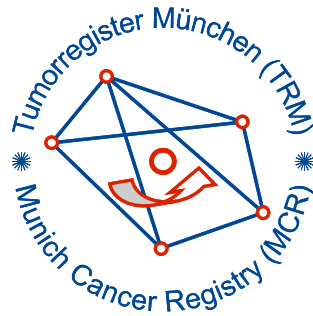


# Munich Cancer Registry



- ▶ Incidence and Mortality
- ▶ Selection Matrix
- ▶ Homepage
- ▶ *Deutsch*

## ICD-10 D46: Myelodysplastic syndrome

### Survival

Year of diagnosis	1988-1997	1998-2020
Patients	73	3,247
Diseases	73	3,253
Cases evaluated	55	1,115
Creation date	04/15/2022	
Database export	12/20/2021	
Population	4.92 m	



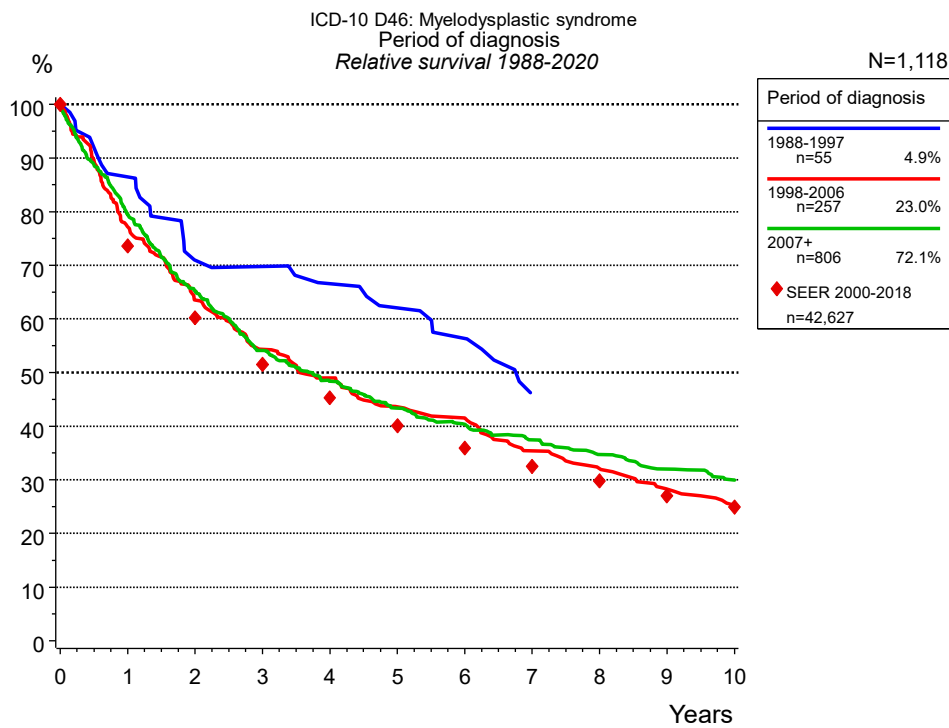
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<https://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en>

[https://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en/facts/surv/sD46\\_\\_E-ICD-10-D46-Myelodysplastic-syndrome-survival.pdf](https://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en/facts/surv/sD46__E-ICD-10-D46-Myelodysplastic-syndrome-survival.pdf)

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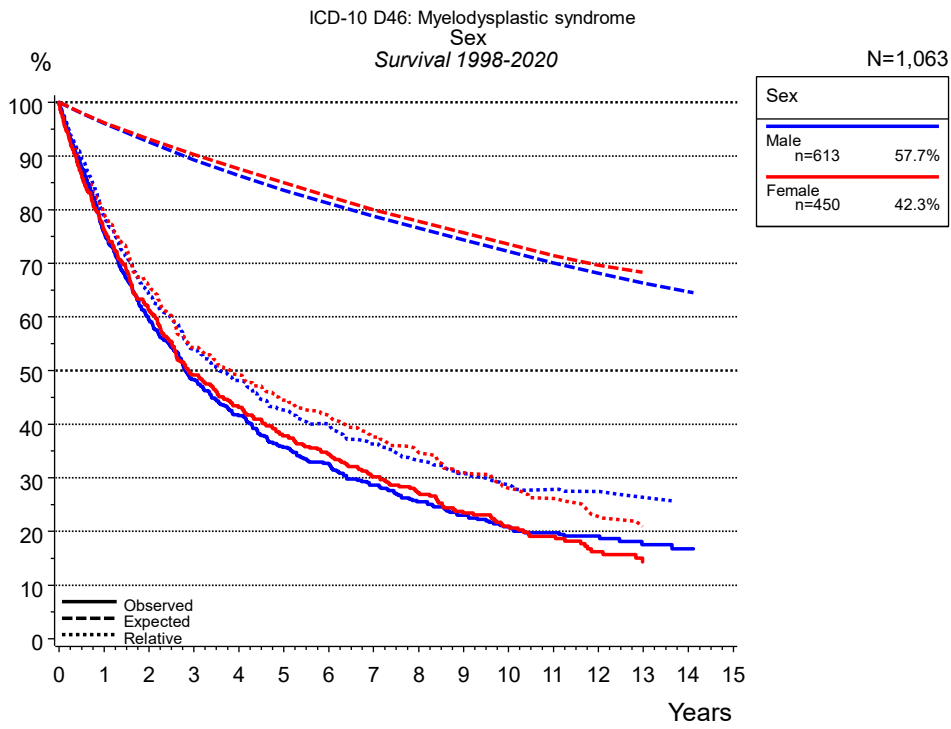
**Figure 1a.** Relative survival of patients with myelodysplastic syndrome by period of diagnosis. Included in the evaluation are 1,118 cases diagnosed between 1988 and 2020.

The survival results of the SEER program (Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results) of the American National Cancer Institute (NCI) are summarized as the period of diagnosis from 2000 to 2018, and are represented by colored diamonds in order to facilitate comparisons between MCR and SEER.

The presented survival curves are derived from clinical records with valid follow-up informations, which means that death certificate cases (DCO) cases are omitted from the analysis. With this one restriction, the MCR has provided population-based statistics since 1998, collecting data on all cancer cases in the region of southern Bavaria. Historical data of previous time periods can be heavily selected, therefore, univariate survival comparisons of the presented time periods must be carefully considered. Nonetheless, all calculable survival curves are depicted to facilitate the comparison of long time follow-up analyses of relative survival between particular cancers.

Years	Period of diagnosis					
	1988-1997 n=55		1998-2006 n=257		2007+ n=806	
	obs. %	rel. %	obs. %	rel. %	obs. %	rel. %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	85.5	86.5	73.8	77.2	76.6	79.5
2	67.3	71.0	58.6	63.5	60.7	65.2
3	65.5	69.8	48.6	54.4	48.7	54.1
4	60.0	66.6	42.7	49.0	42.1	48.4
5	54.5	62.1	36.7	43.6	36.6	43.3
6	48.9	56.4	34.3	41.5	33.1	40.3
7	37.6	46.2	28.3	35.5	29.8	37.5
8			25.1	32.1	26.7	34.7
9			21.5	28.3	24.0	32.0
10			19.0	25.2	21.8	30.0
Median	5.5		2.8		2.9	

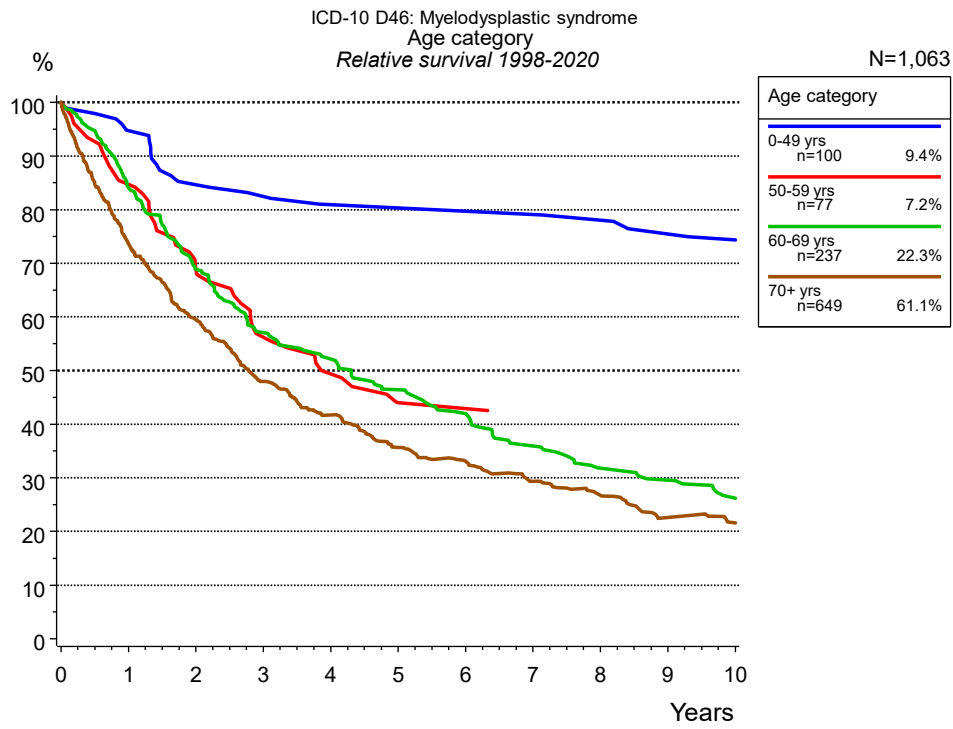
**Table 1b.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with myelodysplastic syndrome by period of diagnosis for period 1988-2020 (N=1,118).



**Figure 2a.** Survival of patients with myelodysplastic syndrome by sex. Included in the evaluation are 1,063 cases diagnosed between 1998 and 2020.

Years	Sex			
	Male n=613		Female n=450	
	obs. %	rel. %	obs. %	rel. %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	75.6	78.7	76.3	79.2
2	59.4	64.1	61.3	65.6
3	48.3	54.0	49.2	54.3
4	41.6	48.2	43.1	49.2
5	35.7	42.6	37.9	44.5
6	32.7	40.0	34.5	41.5
7	28.7	36.3	30.2	37.7
8	25.5	33.2	27.2	34.7
9	23.0	30.8	23.4	30.9
10	20.9	28.6	21.0	28.1
11	19.8	27.8	19.1	26.1
12	19.1	27.4	16.2	22.8
13	17.5	26.3	14.3	20.9
14	16.8	25.4		
Median	2.8		2.9	

**Table 2b.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with myelodysplastic syndrome by sex for period 1998-2020 (N=1,063).



**Figure 3a.** Relative survival of patients with myelodysplastic syndrome by age category. Included in the evaluation are 1,063 cases diagnosed between 1998 and 2020.

Years	Age category							
	0-49 yrs n=100		50-59 yrs n=77		60-69 yrs n=237		70+ yrs n=649	
	obs. %	rel. %	obs. %	rel. %	obs. %	rel. %	obs. %	rel. %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1	94.7	94.7	85.0	84.7	83.3	84.1	69.3	73.6
2	85.1	84.6	68.5	68.9	66.9	68.8	53.1	59.5
3	83.0	82.5	55.9	56.2	54.8	57.1	40.5	48.0
4	80.8	81.0	48.8	49.4	49.1	52.2	33.2	41.7
5	80.8	80.4	42.5	44.0	43.2	46.4	26.8	35.6
6	79.6	79.7	42.5	42.9	38.5	42.0	23.5	33.1
7	79.6	79.1			32.1	36.0	19.4	29.4
8	78.4	78.0			27.6	31.8	16.6	26.7
9	75.7	75.4			25.5	29.6	12.9	22.6
10	74.1	74.4			22.1	26.2	11.6	21.6
Median			3.9		3.8		2.2	

**Table 3b.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with myelodysplastic syndrome by age category for period 1998-2020 (N=1,063).

## Shortcuts

MCR Munich Cancer Registry, Germany

NCI National Cancer Institute, USA

SEER Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results, USA

UICC Union for International Cancer Control, Geneva

DCO Death certificate only Death certificate provides the only notification to the registry.

NA Not available

NOS Not otherwise specified

OS Overall/Observed survival Overall/Observed survival (Kaplan-Meier estimate)  
Date of entry: diagnosis  
Event: death from any cause

RS Relative survival Survival compared to “general population”,  
ratio of observed to expected survival (Ederer II method),  
reflecting cancer specific survival

AS Assembled survival Assembled chart of  
observed, expected, relative survival

CS Conditional survival Survival probability under the condition of surviving  
a given period of time

TTP Time to progression Time to first progression / relapse  
Date of entry: diagnosis  
Event: (progression / relapse): first local-, lymph node recurrence,  
distant metastasis or unspecified progression

1-KM 1 minus Kaplan-Meier estimator  
 (“inverse” Kaplan-Meier estimator)

CI Cumulative incidence  
Death as competing risk (according to Kalbfleisch und Prentice)

PPS Post-progression survival Survival since first progression / relapse (Kaplan-Meier estimate)  
Date of entry (progression / relapse): first local-, lymph node  
recurrence, distant metastasis or unspecified progression  
Event: death from any cause

## Recommended Citation

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