

# Munich Cancer Registry



- ▶ Incidence and Mortality
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## ICD-10 C61: Prostate cancer

### Survival

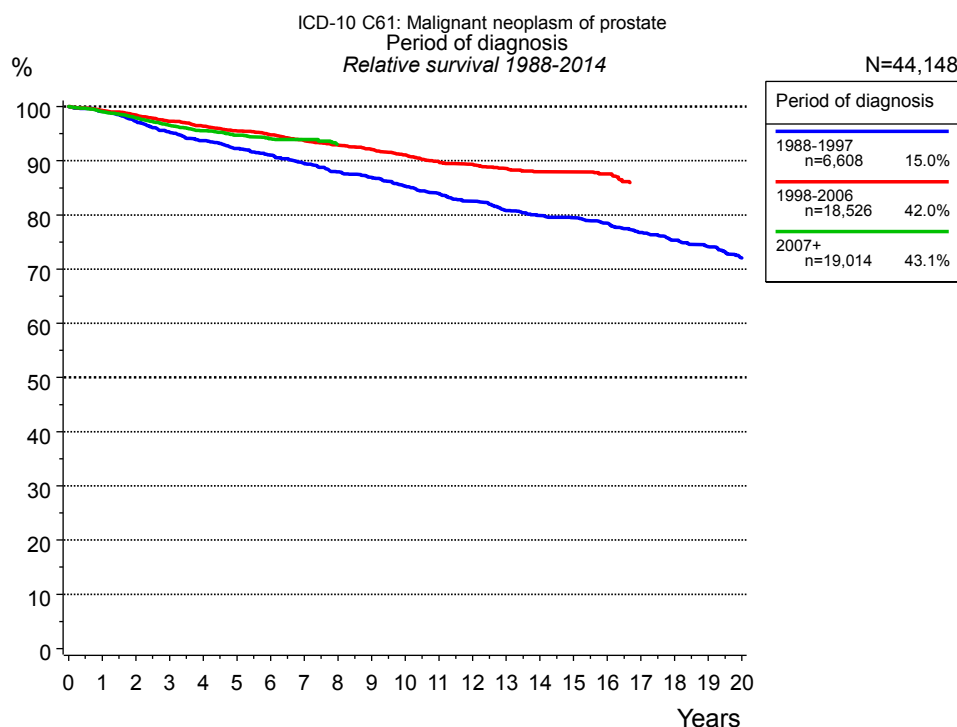
|                    |            |           |
|--------------------|------------|-----------|
| Year of diagnosis  | 1988-1997  | 1998-2014 |
| Patients           | 7,399      | 46,512    |
| Diseases           | 7,399      | 46,513    |
| Cases evaluated    | 6,616      | 37,880    |
| Creation date      | 04/11/2016 |           |
| Export date        | 12/23/2015 |           |
| Population (males) | 2.28 m     |           |



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<http://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en>

[http://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en/facts/surv/sC61\\_\\_E-ICD-10-C61-Prostate-cancer-survival.pdf](http://www.tumorregister-muenchen.de/en/facts/surv/sC61__E-ICD-10-C61-Prostate-cancer-survival.pdf)

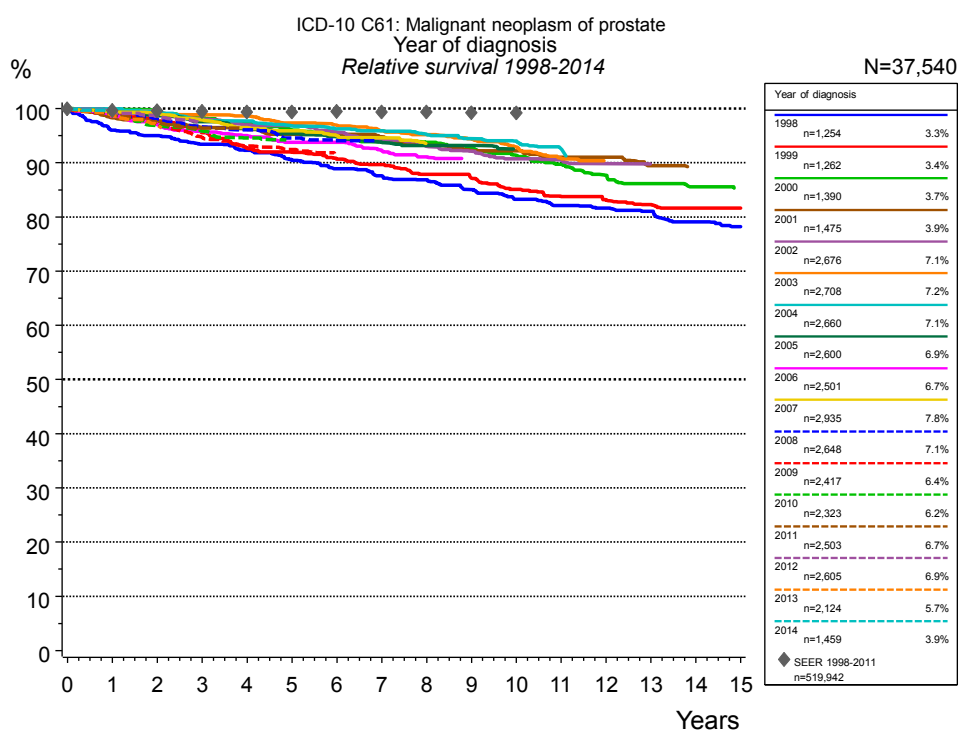


**Figure 1a.** Relative survival of patients with prostate cancer by period of diagnosis. Included in the evaluation are 44,148 cases diagnosed between 1988 and 2014.

The presented survival curves are derived from clinical records with valid follow-up informations, which means that death certificate cases (DCO) cases are omitted from the analysis. With this one restriction, the MCR has provided population-based statistics since 1998, collecting data on all cancer cases in the region of southern Bavaria. Historical data of previous time periods can be heavily selected, therefore, univariate survival comparisons of the presented time periods must be carefully considered. Nonetheless, all calculable survival curves are depicted to facilitate the comparison of long time follow-up analyses of relative survival between particular cancers.

| Years | Period of diagnosis  |        |                       |        |                   |        |
|-------|----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
|       | 1988-1997<br>n=6,608 |        | 1998-2006<br>n=18,526 |        | 2007+<br>n=19,014 |        |
|       | obs. %               | rel. % | obs. %                | rel. % | obs. %            | rel. % |
| 0     | 100.0                | 100.0  | 100.0                 | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0  |
| 1     | 94.4                 | 99.1   | 95.9                  | 99.3   | 96.1              | 99.0   |
| 2     | 88.2                 | 97.3   | 91.8                  | 98.4   | 92.1              | 97.9   |
| 3     | 82.4                 | 95.3   | 87.7                  | 97.3   | 87.9              | 96.5   |
| 4     | 77.2                 | 93.7   | 83.8                  | 96.4   | 84.2              | 95.5   |
| 5     | 72.3                 | 92.2   | 80.1                  | 95.5   | 80.6              | 94.7   |
| 6     | 67.9                 | 91.0   | 76.6                  | 94.8   | 77.2              | 94.0   |
| 7     | 63.6                 | 89.5   | 72.9                  | 93.7   | 74.3              | 93.9   |
| 8     | 59.5                 | 87.9   | 69.4                  | 92.9   |                   |        |
| 9     | 55.9                 | 86.9   | 66.0                  | 92.1   |                   |        |
| 10    | 52.1                 | 85.3   | 62.5                  | 91.1   |                   |        |
| 11    | 48.7                 | 84.0   | 58.9                  | 89.8   |                   |        |
| 12    | 45.5                 | 82.5   | 55.9                  | 89.3   |                   |        |
| 13    | 42.0                 | 80.8   | 52.6                  | 88.5   |                   |        |
| 14    | 39.3                 | 79.9   | 49.7                  | 87.9   |                   |        |
| 15    | 36.9                 | 79.4   | 47.2                  | 87.9   |                   |        |
| 16    | 34.2                 | 78.4   | 44.4                  | 87.6   |                   |        |
| 17    | 31.4                 | 76.7   |                       |        |                   |        |
| 18    | 29.0                 | 75.3   |                       |        |                   |        |
| 19    | 26.5                 | 74.1   |                       |        |                   |        |
| 20    | 23.9                 | 72.0   |                       |        |                   |        |

**Table 1b.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with prostate cancer by period of diagnosis for period 1988-2014 (N=44,148).



**Figure 1c.** Relative survival of patients with prostate cancer by year of diagnosis. Included in the evaluation are 37,540 cases diagnosed between 1998 and 2014.

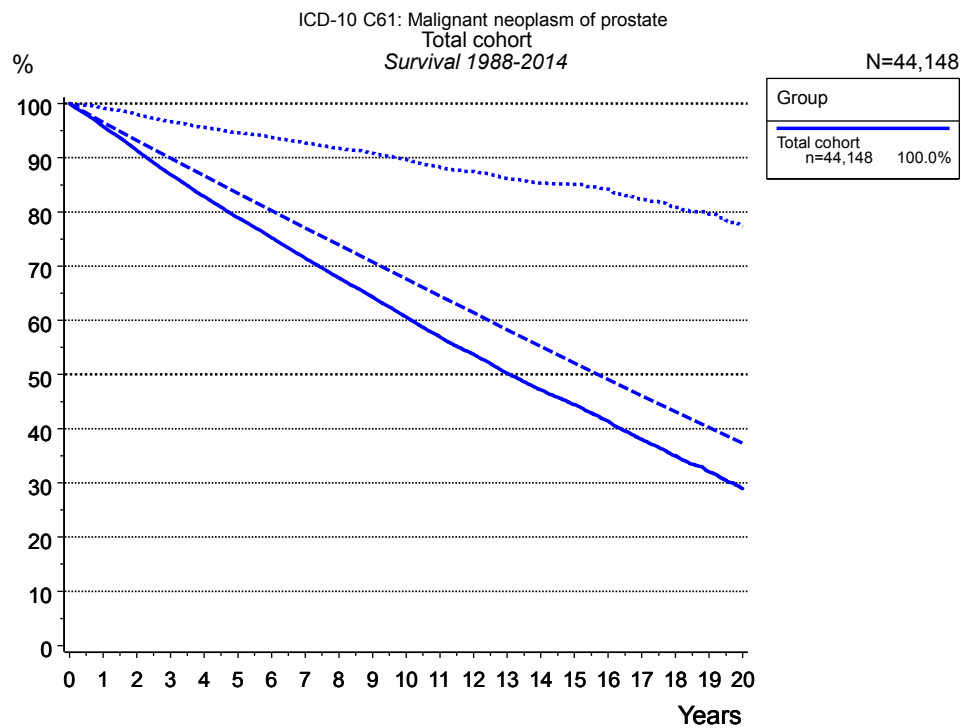
The survival results of the SEER program (Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results) of the American National Cancer Institute (NCI) are summarized as the period of diagnosis from 1998 to 2011, and are represented by gray diamonds in order to facilitate comparisons between MCR and SEER.

| Years | Year of diagnosis |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|       | 1998              |        | 1999   |        | 2000   |        | 2001   |        | 2002   |        | 2003   |        | 2004   |        |
|       | obs. %            | rel. % | obs. % | rel. % | obs. % | rel. % | obs. % | rel. % | obs. % | rel. % | obs. % | rel. % | obs. % | rel. % |
| 0     | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0  |
| 1     | 92.1              | 96.0   | 95.2   | 99.0   | 96.5   | 99.9   | 94.9   | 98.3   | 96.1   | 99.6   | 96.8   | 99.6   | 97.0   | 99.9   |
| 2     | 87.6              | 95.0   | 90.4   | 97.7   | 92.2   | 99.3   | 90.9   | 97.7   | 92.1   | 98.9   | 93.2   | 99.5   | 93.2   | 99.3   |
| 3     | 82.7              | 93.4   | 85.0   | 95.5   | 87.9   | 98.3   | 86.7   | 96.5   | 88.0   | 98.0   | 89.7   | 98.8   | 89.0   | 97.9   |
| 4     | 78.4              | 92.3   | 79.3   | 92.7   | 83.8   | 97.3   | 83.2   | 96.2   | 84.1   | 97.0   | 86.3   | 98.7   | 86.0   | 97.7   |
| 5     | 73.7              | 90.5   | 75.8   | 92.0   | 79.4   | 96.1   | 79.6   | 95.2   | 81.1   | 96.8   | 82.2   | 97.4   | 82.2   | 96.8   |
| 6     | 69.6              | 88.9   | 71.7   | 90.7   | 75.6   | 95.1   | 76.7   | 95.2   | 77.0   | 95.7   | 78.8   | 96.9   | 78.9   | 96.2   |
| 7     | 65.8              | 87.6   | 68.3   | 89.7   | 72.1   | 93.9   | 73.0   | 94.8   | 73.0   | 94.3   | 75.1   | 95.9   | 75.7   | 95.9   |
| 8     | 62.5              | 86.9   | 64.5   | 87.9   | 68.7   | 93.8   | 69.0   | 93.4   | 69.2   | 93.0   | 71.8   | 95.2   | 72.4   | 95.2   |
| 9     | 58.6              | 85.0   | 61.0   | 87.1   | 65.2   | 92.8   | 65.4   | 92.3   | 65.7   | 92.1   | 68.3   | 94.5   | 69.0   | 94.4   |
| 10    | 54.9              | 83.3   | 57.1   | 85.1   | 61.3   | 91.4   | 62.8   | 92.2   | 62.4   | 90.7   | 64.3   | 92.9   | 65.7   | 94.0   |
| 11    | 51.7              | 82.1   | 53.8   | 83.8   | 57.6   | 89.7   | 59.3   | 91.0   | 59.1   | 90.5   | 60.0   | 90.8   | 62.5   | 92.5   |
| 12    | 48.9              | 81.6   | 51.0   | 83.1   | 53.7   | 87.7   | 56.5   | 91.0   | 56.4   | 89.8   |        |        |        |        |
| 13    | 46.3              | 81.0   | 48.1   | 82.3   | 50.4   | 86.1   | 52.7   | 89.4   |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 14    | 43.0              | 79.1   | 45.6   | 81.6   | 47.4   | 85.5   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 15    | 40.2              | 78.2   | 43.9   | 81.6   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

| <i>cont'd</i> | Year of diagnosis |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |
|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|               | 2005              |        | 2006    |        | 2007    |        | 2008    |        | 2009    |        | 2010    |        | 2011    |        |
|               | n=2,600           |        | n=2,501 |        | n=2,935 |        | n=2,648 |        | n=2,417 |        | n=2,323 |        | n=2,503 |        |
| Years         | obs. %            | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % |
| 0             | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| 1             | 96.4              | 99.5   | 95.5    | 98.5   | 96.4    | 99.3   | 96.1    | 99.0   | 95.9    | 98.8   | 95.9    | 98.9   | 95.8    | 98.7   |
| 2             | 92.6              | 98.7   | 91.1    | 97.1   | 93.3    | 99.1   | 92.1    | 98.0   | 91.4    | 97.1   | 91.2    | 96.9   | 91.6    | 97.5   |
| 3             | 88.7              | 97.6   | 87.1    | 95.8   | 89.3    | 97.9   | 87.9    | 96.6   | 86.4    | 94.7   | 87.3    | 95.8   | 87.7    | 96.4   |
| 4             | 84.4              | 96.3   | 83.5    | 95.0   | 85.1    | 96.5   | 84.8    | 96.0   | 82.4    | 93.1   | 83.3    | 94.5   |         |        |
| 5             | 80.9              | 95.3   | 79.7    | 93.8   | 81.9    | 95.9   | 80.4    | 94.5   | 79.0    | 92.4   |         |        |         |        |
| 6             | 77.4              | 94.7   | 76.9    | 93.8   | 78.2    | 95.0   | 77.1    | 94.1   |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| 7             | 73.8              | 93.8   | 72.6    | 92.2   | 75.0    | 94.5   |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| 8             | 70.9              | 93.2   | 68.9    | 91.1   |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |
| 9             | 67.7              | 93.2   |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |         |        |

| <i>cont'd</i> | Year of diagnosis |        |         |        |         |        |
|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
|               | 2012              |        | 2013    |        | 2014    |        |
|               | n=2,605           |        | n=2,124 |        | n=1,459 |        |
| Years         | obs. %            | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % |
| 0             | 100.0             | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| 1             | 96.2              | 99.2   | 95.7    | 98.7   | 97.3    | 99.7   |
| 2             | 92.6              | 98.6   | 91.3    | 96.9   |         |        |

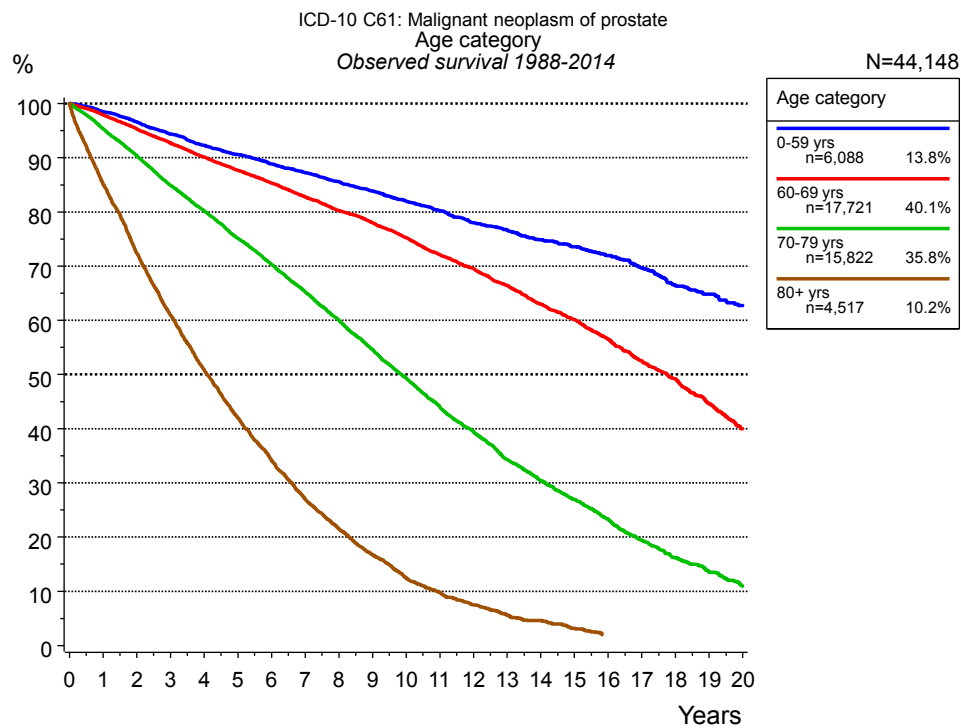
**Table 1d.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with prostate cancer by year of diagnosis for period 1998-2014 (N=37,540).



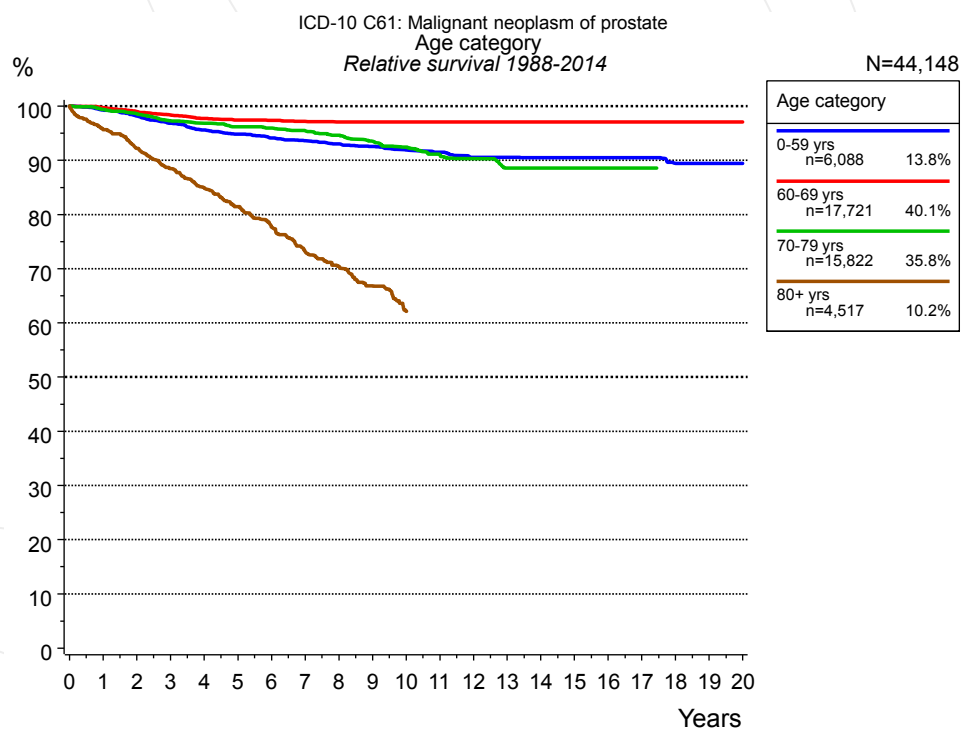
**Figure 2a.** Observed, expected and relative survival of the total cohort with prostate cancer. Included in the evaluation are 44,148 cases diagnosed between 1988 and 2014.

| Years | Group                    |        |
|-------|--------------------------|--------|
|       | Total cohort<br>n=44,148 |        |
|       | obs. %                   | rel. % |
| 0     | 100.0                    | 100.0  |
| 1     | 95.7                     | 99.2   |
| 2     | 91.4                     | 98.0   |
| 3     | 86.9                     | 96.7   |
| 4     | 82.9                     | 95.6   |
| 5     | 78.9                     | 94.6   |
| 6     | 75.2                     | 93.8   |
| 7     | 71.5                     | 92.7   |
| 8     | 67.8                     | 91.8   |
| 9     | 64.3                     | 90.9   |
| 10    | 60.6                     | 89.7   |
| 11    | 57.0                     | 88.3   |
| 12    | 53.8                     | 87.5   |
| 13    | 50.2                     | 86.2   |
| 14    | 47.2                     | 85.3   |
| 15    | 44.5                     | 85.1   |
| 16    | 41.4                     | 84.2   |
| 17    | 38.0                     | 82.4   |
| 18    | 35.0                     | 80.9   |
| 19    | 32.0                     | 79.6   |
| 20    | 29.0                     | 77.3   |

**Table 2b.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of the total cohort with prostate cancer for period 1988-2014 (N=44,148).



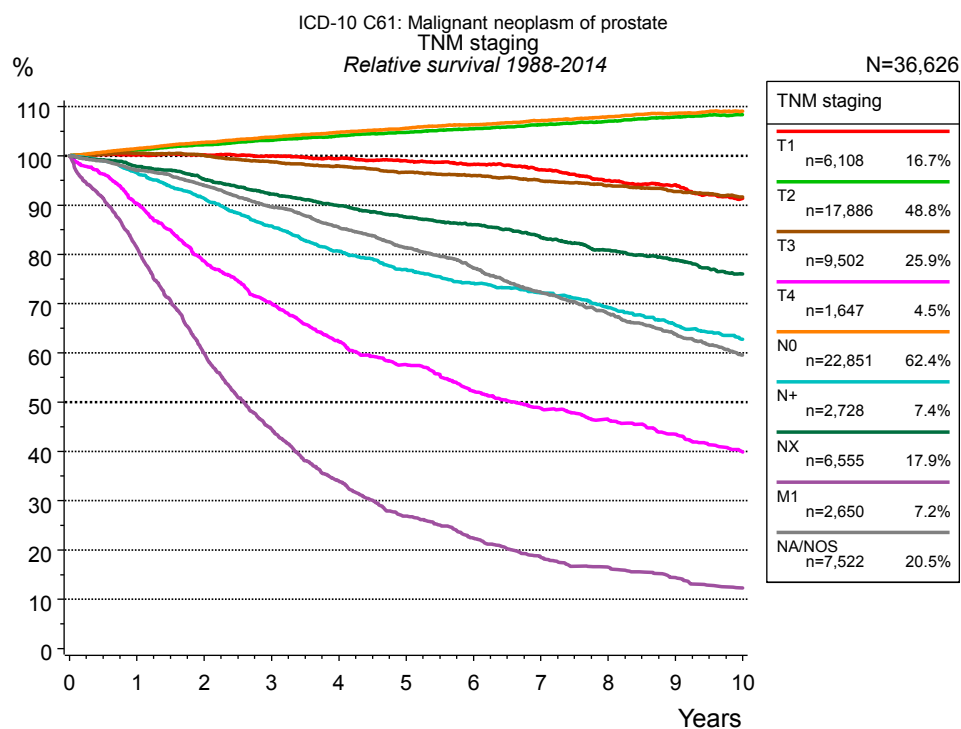
**Figure 3a.** Observed survival of patients with prostate cancer by age category. Included in the evaluation are 44,148 cases diagnosed between 1988 and 2014.



**Figure 3b.** Relative survival of patients with prostate cancer by age category. Included in the evaluation are 44,148 cases diagnosed between 1988 and 2014.

| Years | Age category        |        |                       |        |                       |        |                    |        |
|-------|---------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
|       | 0-59 yrs<br>n=6,088 |        | 60-69 yrs<br>n=17,721 |        | 70-79 yrs<br>n=15,822 |        | 80+ yrs<br>n=4,517 |        |
|       | obs. %              | rel. % | obs. %                | rel. % | obs. %                | rel. % | obs. %             | rel. % |
| 0     | 100.0               | 100.0  | 100.0                 | 100.0  | 100.0                 | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0  |
| 1     | 98.5                | 99.3   | 97.9                  | 99.7   | 95.3                  | 99.4   | 85.0               | 95.7   |
| 2     | 96.6                | 98.2   | 95.3                  | 99.0   | 90.4                  | 98.6   | 72.4               | 92.2   |
| 3     | 94.4                | 96.8   | 92.7                  | 98.3   | 84.9                  | 97.3   | 61.0               | 88.5   |
| 4     | 92.3                | 95.6   | 90.1                  | 97.7   | 80.2                  | 96.9   | 50.9               | 85.0   |
| 5     | 90.6                | 94.8   | 87.7                  | 97.4   | 75.1                  | 96.2   | 42.0               | 81.4   |
| 6     | 88.9                | 94.1   | 85.3                  | 97.3   | 70.3                  | 95.9   | 34.1               | 77.6   |
| 7     | 87.2                | 93.6   | 82.8                  | 97.2   | 65.3                  | 95.4   | 27.0               | 73.2   |
| 8     | 85.5                | 93.0   | 80.2                  | 97.1   | 60.0                  | 94.6   | 21.6               | 70.4   |
| 9     | 83.9                | 92.5   | 78.0                  | 97.1   | 54.6                  | 93.5   | 16.8               | 66.8   |
| 10    | 82.0                | 91.9   | 75.3                  | 97.1   | 49.3                  | 92.4   | 12.5               | 62.1   |
| 11    | 80.2                | 91.5   | 72.1                  | 97.1   | 44.0                  | 91.1   |                    |        |
| 12    | 78.0                | 90.6   | 69.6                  | 97.1   | 39.4                  | 90.2   |                    |        |
| 13    | 76.5                | 90.6   | 66.4                  | 97.1   | 34.3                  | 88.5   |                    |        |
| 14    | 74.9                | 90.5   | 63.0                  | 97.1   | 30.4                  | 88.5   |                    |        |
| 15    | 73.6                | 90.5   | 60.1                  | 97.1   | 27.0                  | 88.5   |                    |        |
| 16    | 71.9                | 90.5   | 56.5                  | 97.1   | 23.3                  | 88.5   |                    |        |
| 17    | 69.7                | 90.5   | 52.5                  | 97.1   | 19.3                  | 88.5   |                    |        |
| 18    | 66.5                | 89.5   | 49.2                  | 97.1   |                       |        |                    |        |
| 19    | 64.8                | 89.4   | 44.6                  | 97.1   |                       |        |                    |        |
| 20    | 62.7                | 89.4   | 40.0                  | 97.1   |                       |        |                    |        |

**Table 3c.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with prostate cancer by age category for period 1988-2014 (N=44,148).



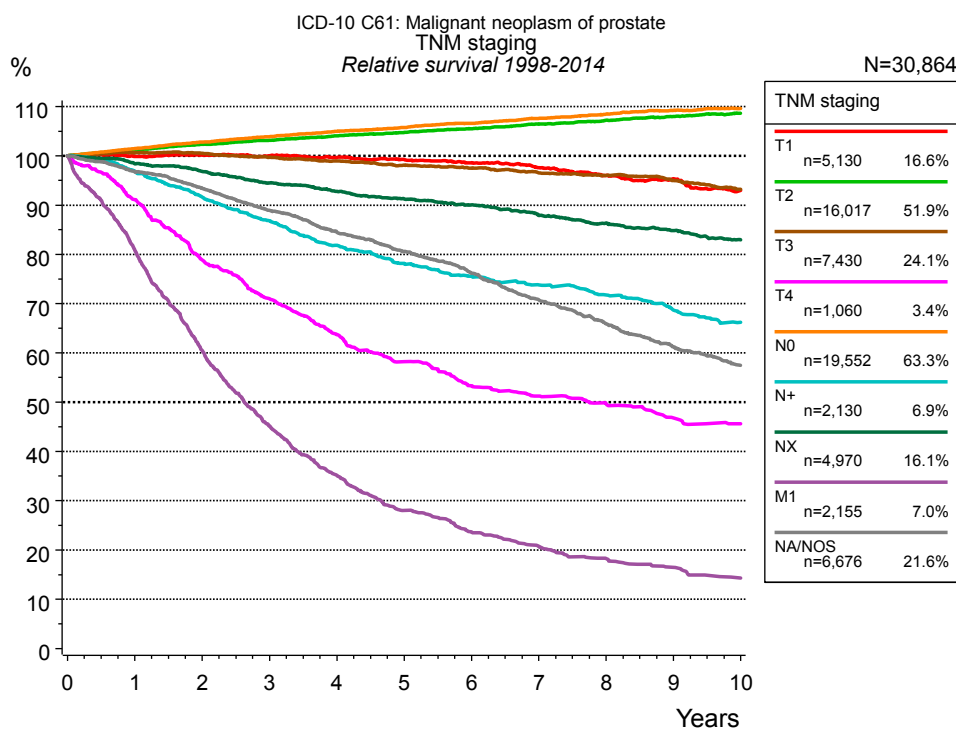
**Figure 4a.** Relative survival of patients with prostate cancer by TNM staging. For 36,746 of 44,148 cases diagnosed between 1988 and 2014 valid data could be obtained for this item. For a total of 36,626 cases an evaluable classification was established. The accumulated percentage exceeds the 100% value because patients are potentially considered in more than one subgroup. The grey line represents the subgroup of 7,522 patients with missing values regarding TNM staging (17.0 % of 44,148 patients, the percent values of all other categories are related to n=36,626).

| TNM staging |               |        |                |        |               |        |               |        |                |        |               |        |               |        |
|-------------|---------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Years       | T1<br>n=6,108 |        | T2<br>n=17,886 |        | T3<br>n=9,502 |        | T4<br>n=1,647 |        | N0<br>n=22,851 |        | N+<br>n=2,728 |        | NX<br>n=6,555 |        |
|             | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %         | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %         | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % |
| 0           | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  |
| 1           | 95.7          | 100.1  | 98.7           | 101.2  | 97.7          | 100.5  | 86.3          | 90.3   | 99.1           | 101.5  | 94.1          | 96.5   | 93.0          | 97.8   |
| 2           | 91.3          | 100.2  | 97.1           | 102.2  | 94.4          | 100.1  | 72.0          | 78.6   | 97.8           | 102.7  | 86.7          | 91.3   | 86.2          | 95.2   |
| 3           | 86.8          | 99.9   | 95.3           | 103.2  | 90.4          | 98.8   | 61.5          | 70.0   | 96.3           | 103.8  | 79.2          | 85.8   | 79.4          | 92.3   |
| 4           | 82.2          | 99.4   | 93.4           | 104.0  | 86.8          | 97.9   | 52.4          | 62.3   | 94.5           | 104.8  | 72.4          | 80.7   | 73.4          | 89.9   |
| 5           | 77.7          | 99.0   | 91.2           | 104.7  | 82.8          | 96.7   | 46.4          | 57.6   | 92.4           | 105.6  | 67.0          | 76.9   | 67.8          | 87.6   |
| 6           | 73.1          | 98.3   | 89.0           | 105.5  | 79.4          | 96.0   | 40.4          | 52.2   | 90.2           | 106.3  | 62.5          | 74.1   | 63.1          | 86.0   |
| 7           | 68.4          | 97.2   | 86.7           | 106.3  | 75.7          | 94.9   | 36.1          | 48.7   | 87.9           | 107.1  | 58.9          | 72.2   | 57.8          | 83.3   |
| 8           | 63.1          | 95.0   | 84.3           | 107.0  | 72.1          | 94.0   | 32.9          | 46.4   | 85.5           | 107.9  | 54.4          | 69.2   | 53.0          | 80.9   |
| 9           | 58.9          | 94.1   | 81.8           | 107.9  | 68.4          | 92.7   | 29.6          | 43.5   | 82.9           | 108.6  | 49.7          | 65.6   | 48.8          | 78.9   |
| 10          | 53.8          | 91.4   | 79.0           | 108.3  | 64.7          | 91.7   | 25.8          | 39.8   | 79.9           | 109.0  | 45.8          | 62.8   | 44.3          | 76.0   |



| <i>cont'd</i> | TNM staging |        |         |        |
|---------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
|               | M1          |        | NA/NOS  |        |
|               | n=2,650     |        | n=7,522 |        |
| Years         | obs. %      | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % |
| 0             | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| 1             | 77.7        | 81.3   | 92.1    | 97.0   |
| 2             | 54.9        | 59.9   | 84.5    | 94.0   |
| 3             | 39.1        | 44.5   | 76.3    | 89.7   |
| 4             | 28.6        | 34.0   | 68.6    | 85.4   |
| 5             | 21.7        | 26.8   | 61.5    | 81.3   |
| 6             | 17.3        | 22.4   | 54.9    | 77.2   |
| 7             | 13.7        | 18.5   | 48.3    | 72.3   |
| 8             | 11.7        | 16.5   | 42.5    | 68.0   |
| 9             | 9.7         | 14.4   | 37.4    | 63.8   |
| 10            | 8.0         | 12.3   | 32.6    | 59.6   |

**Table 4b.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with prostate cancer by TNM staging for period 1988-2014 (N=36,626).

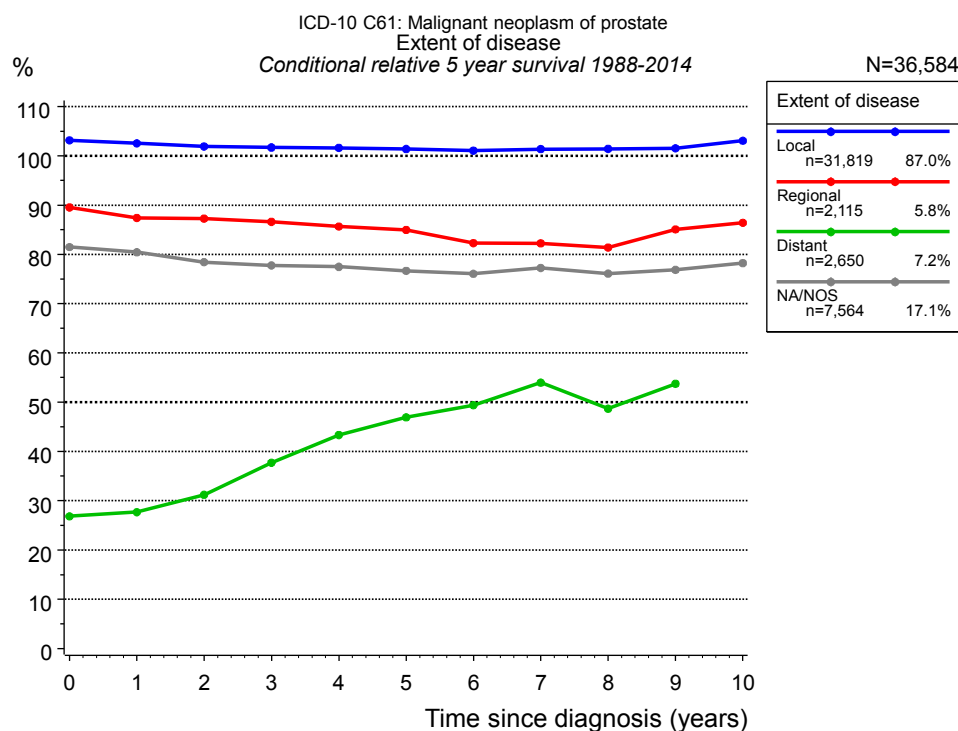


**Figure 4c.** Relative survival of patients with prostate cancer by TNM staging. For 30,972 of 37,540 cases diagnosed between 1998 and 2014 valid data could be obtained for this item. For a total of 30,864 cases an evaluable classification was established. The accumulated percentage exceeds the 100% value because patients are potentially considered in more than one subgroup. The grey line represents the subgroup of 6,676 patients with missing values regarding TNM staging (17.8 % of 37,540 patients, the percent values of all other categories are related to n=30,864).

| TNM staging |               |        |                |        |               |        |               |        |                |        |               |        |               |        |
|-------------|---------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| Years       | T1<br>n=5,130 |        | T2<br>n=16,017 |        | T3<br>n=7,430 |        | T4<br>n=1,060 |        | N0<br>n=19,552 |        | N+<br>n=2,130 |        | NX<br>n=4,970 |        |
|             | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %         | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %         | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % | obs. %        | rel. % |
| 0           | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0          | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  | 100.0         | 100.0  |
| 1           | 95.7          | 99.9   | 98.8           | 101.2  | 98.1          | 100.6  | 87.9          | 91.1   | 99.3           | 101.5  | 94.6          | 96.8   | 94.3          | 98.4   |
| 2           | 91.8          | 100.1  | 97.5           | 102.3  | 95.5          | 100.5  | 73.4          | 78.9   | 98.2           | 102.8  | 87.3          | 91.6   | 88.9          | 96.8   |
| 3           | 87.6          | 100.0  | 95.7           | 103.2  | 92.2          | 99.7   | 63.9          | 71.0   | 96.9           | 103.9  | 80.6          | 86.8   | 83.0          | 94.5   |
| 4           | 83.3          | 99.7   | 93.9           | 104.1  | 88.9          | 99.0   | 55.2          | 63.7   | 95.4           | 105.0  | 74.0          | 81.8   | 77.9          | 92.8   |
| 5           | 78.9          | 99.2   | 91.8           | 104.7  | 85.5          | 98.1   | 48.7          | 58.2   | 93.4           | 105.7  | 68.8          | 78.1   | 73.1          | 91.3   |
| 6           | 74.6          | 98.6   | 89.7           | 105.5  | 82.3          | 97.5   | 43.2          | 53.3   | 91.4           | 106.6  | 64.6          | 75.6   | 68.7          | 90.0   |
| 7           | 69.9          | 97.6   | 87.6           | 106.4  | 78.8          | 96.5   | 39.9          | 51.2   | 89.4           | 107.6  | 61.1          | 73.8   | 63.8          | 87.9   |
| 8           | 65.0          | 96.0   | 85.3           | 107.2  | 75.7          | 96.0   | 37.2          | 49.6   | 87.1           | 108.4  | 57.4          | 71.7   | 59.6          | 86.3   |
| 9           | 61.0          | 95.4   | 82.9           | 108.0  | 72.1          | 95.0   | 33.8          | 46.8   | 84.7           | 109.2  | 53.0          | 68.7   | 55.6          | 84.8   |
| 10          | 56.0          | 92.9   | 80.3           | 108.6  | 67.9          | 93.2   | 31.6          | 45.6   | 81.8           | 109.6  | 49.3          | 66.2   | 51.5          | 83.0   |

| <i>cont'd</i> | TNM staging |        |         |        |
|---------------|-------------|--------|---------|--------|
|               | M1          |        | NA/NOS  |        |
|               | n=2,155     |        | n=6,676 |        |
| Years         | obs. %      | rel. % | obs. %  | rel. % |
| 0             | 100.0       | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| 1             | 77.4        | 80.8   | 91.9    | 96.7   |
| 2             | 55.8        | 60.5   | 84.2    | 93.4   |
| 3             | 40.0        | 45.1   | 76.0    | 88.9   |
| 4             | 30.0        | 35.1   | 68.3    | 84.5   |
| 5             | 23.0        | 28.0   | 61.4    | 80.6   |
| 6             | 18.6        | 23.7   | 54.6    | 76.2   |
| 7             | 15.7        | 20.8   | 47.7    | 70.8   |
| 8             | 13.2        | 18.2   | 41.6    | 65.9   |
| 9             | 11.4        | 16.5   | 36.2    | 61.3   |
| 10            | 9.6         | 14.4   | 31.7    | 57.5   |

**Table 4d.** Observed (obs.) and relative (rel.) survival of patients with prostate cancer by TNM staging for period 1998-2014 (N=30,864).

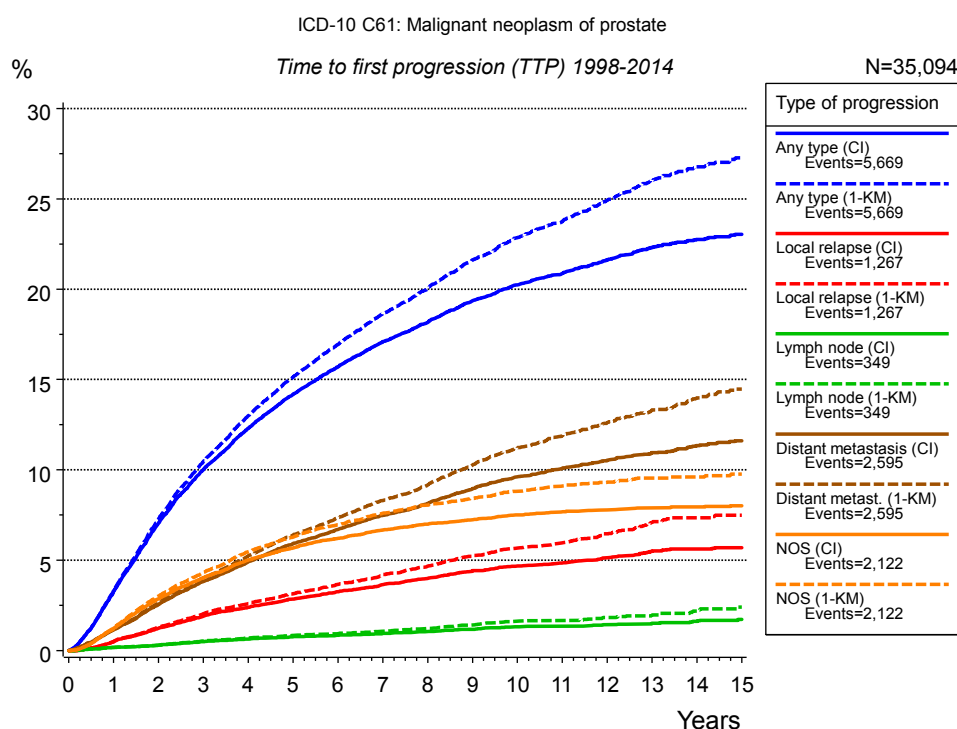


**Figure 4e.** Conditional relative 5-year survival of patients with prostate cancer by extent of disease. For 36,746 of 44,148 cases diagnosed between 1988 and 2014 valid data could be obtained for this item. For a total of 36,584 cases an evaluable classification was established. The grey line represents the subgroup of 7,564 patients with missing values regarding extent of disease (17.1% of 44,148 patients, the percent values of all other categories are related to n=36,584).

| Years | Extent of disease |                     |          |                     |         |                     |        |                     |
|-------|-------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|
|       | Local             |                     | Regional |                     | Distant |                     | NA/NOS |                     |
|       | n                 | Cond. surv. % 5 yrs | n        | Cond. surv. % 5 yrs | n       | Cond. surv. % 5 yrs | n      | Cond. surv. % 5 yrs |
| 0     | 31,819            | 103.2               | 2,115    | 89.5                | 2,650   | 26.8                | 7,564  | 81.5                |
| 1     | 29,572            | 102.6               | 1,927    | 87.4                | 1,964   | 27.7                | 6,532  | 80.5                |
| 2     | 27,509            | 101.9               | 1,734    | 87.3                | 1,292   | 31.2                | 5,673  | 78.4                |
| 3     | 25,060            | 101.7               | 1,497    | 86.6                | 851     | 37.7                | 4,665  | 77.8                |
| 4     | 22,757            | 101.6               | 1,286    | 85.7                | 575     | 43.3                | 3,775  | 77.5                |
| 5     | 20,541            | 101.4               | 1,097    | 85.0                | 400     | 46.9                | 3,098  | 76.7                |
| 6     | 18,292            | 101.1               | 946      | 82.3                | 291     | 49.4                | 2,568  | 76.1                |
| 7     | 15,899            | 101.4               | 794      | 82.3                | 195     | 54.0                | 2,078  | 77.2                |
| 8     | 13,462            | 101.4               | 654      | 81.4                | 152     | 48.7                | 1,678  | 76.1                |
| 9     | 11,473            | 101.5               | 547      | 85.1                | 112     | 53.7                | 1,352  | 76.9                |
| 10    | 9,546             | 103.1               | 447      | 86.4                |         |                     | 1,064  | 78.2                |

**Table 4f.** Conditional relative 5-year survival of patients with prostate cancer by extent of disease for period 1988-2014 (N=36,584).

Conditional relative survival rates refer to the relative survival probability, in this case for 5 years after cancer diagnosis, compared to the age- and sex-matched population (=100%) under the condition of being alive for a certain time period (x-axis in Figure 4c). The results illustrate to what extent the cancer induced mortality of particular subgroups declines in the subsequent years after detection of the malignancy. For instance, according to the presented survival statistics, patients in the subgroup extent of disease="Local", who are alive at least 3 years after cancer diagnosis, the conditional relative 5-year survival rate is 101.7% (n=25,060).

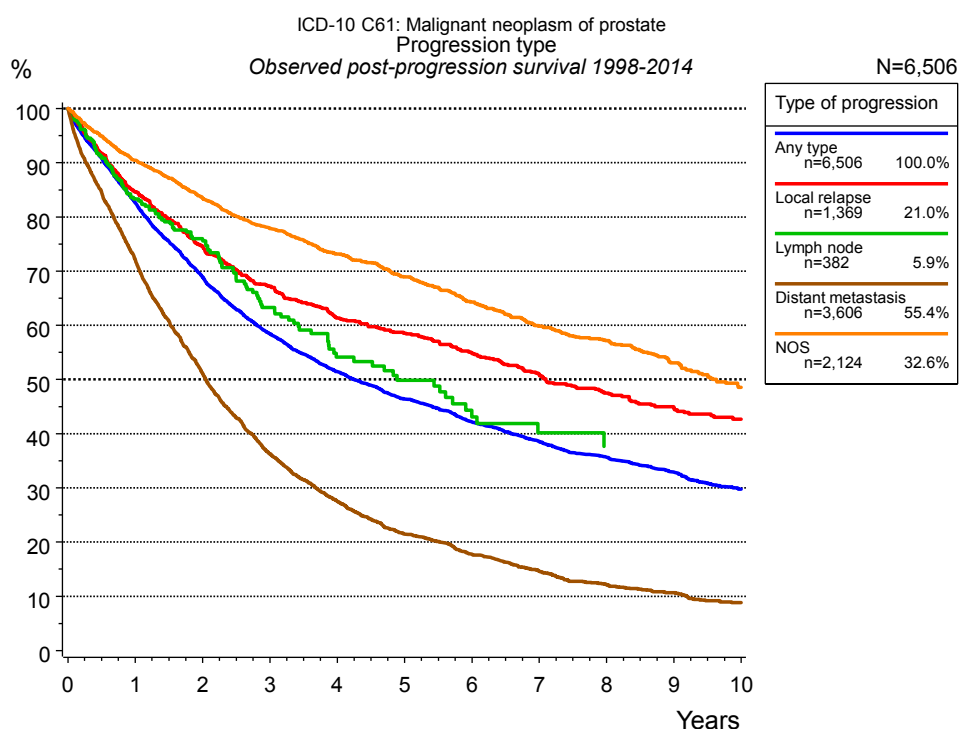


**Figure 5a.** Time to first progression of 35,094 patients with prostate cancer diagnosed between 1998 and 2014 (M0 only in solid cancers) estimated by cumulative incidence function (CI, solid line) accounting for death as competing risk and by inverse Kaplan-Meier estimate (1-KM, dashed line). The frequency of events may be underestimated due to underreporting.

| Years | Type of progression |                 |                    |                      |                 |                   |                         |
|-------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
|       | Any type (CI)       | Any type (1-KM) | Local relapse (CI) | Local relapse (1-KM) | Lymph node (CI) | Lymph node (1-KM) | Distant metastasis (CI) |
|       | n=35,094            | n=35,094        | n=35,094           | n=35,094             | n=35,094        | n=35,094          | n=35,094                |
|       | %                   | %               | %                  | %                    | %               | %                 | %                       |
| 0     | 0.0                 | 0.0             | 0.0                | 0.0                  | 0.0             | 0.0               | 0.0                     |
| 1     | 3.3                 | 3.3             | 0.5                | 0.5                  | 0.2             | 0.2               | 1.2                     |
| 2     | 7.0                 | 7.3             | 1.2                | 1.3                  | 0.3             | 0.3               | 2.5                     |
| 3     | 10.0                | 10.4            | 1.9                | 2.0                  | 0.5             | 0.5               | 3.8                     |
| 4     | 12.3                | 13.0            | 2.4                | 2.6                  | 0.6             | 0.7               | 4.9                     |
| 5     | 14.2                | 15.1            | 2.9                | 3.1                  | 0.8             | 0.8               | 5.9                     |
| 6     | 15.7                | 16.9            | 3.3                | 3.7                  | 0.8             | 0.9               | 6.7                     |
| 7     | 17.1                | 18.7            | 3.7                | 4.2                  | 0.9             | 1.1               | 7.5                     |
| 8     | 18.2                | 20.0            | 4.0                | 4.7                  | 1.0             | 1.2               | 8.1                     |
| 9     | 19.4                | 21.6            | 4.4                | 5.3                  | 1.2             | 1.4               | 9.0                     |
| 10    | 20.3                | 22.9            | 4.7                | 5.7                  | 1.3             | 1.6               | 9.6                     |
| 11    | 20.9                | 23.8            | 4.9                | 6.0                  | 1.3             | 1.7               | 10.1                    |
| 12    | 21.6                | 24.9            | 5.1                | 6.5                  | 1.4             | 1.8               | 10.5                    |
| 13    | 22.3                | 26.0            | 5.5                | 7.1                  | 1.5             | 2.0               | 11.0                    |
| 14    | 22.8                | 26.8            | 5.6                | 7.3                  | 1.6             | 2.2               | 11.3                    |
| 15    | 23.0                | 27.3            | 5.7                | 7.5                  | 1.7             | 2.4               | 11.6                    |

| <i>cont'd</i> | Type of progression           |          |            |
|---------------|-------------------------------|----------|------------|
|               | Distant<br>metast. (1-<br>KM) | NOS (CI) | NOS (1-KM) |
|               | n=35,094                      | n=35,094 | n=35,094   |
| Years         | %                             | %        | %          |
| 0             | 0.0                           | 0.0      | 0.0        |
| 1             | 1.2                           | 1.2      | 1.3        |
| 2             | 2.6                           | 2.9      | 3.0        |
| 3             | 4.0                           | 4.0      | 4.3        |
| 4             | 5.2                           | 5.0      | 5.5        |
| 5             | 6.4                           | 5.7      | 6.3        |
| 6             | 7.3                           | 6.2      | 7.0        |
| 7             | 8.3                           | 6.7      | 7.6        |
| 8             | 9.2                           | 7.0      | 8.1        |
| 9             | 10.3                          | 7.2      | 8.4        |
| 10            | 11.2                          | 7.5      | 8.8        |
| 11            | 11.9                          | 7.7      | 9.1        |
| 12            | 12.6                          | 7.8      | 9.3        |
| 13            | 13.3                          | 7.9      | 9.5        |
| 14            | 14.0                          | 7.9      | 9.6        |
| 15            | 14.5                          | 8.0      | 9.8        |

**Table 5b.** Time to first progression of patients with prostate cancer for period 1998-2014 (N=35,094).

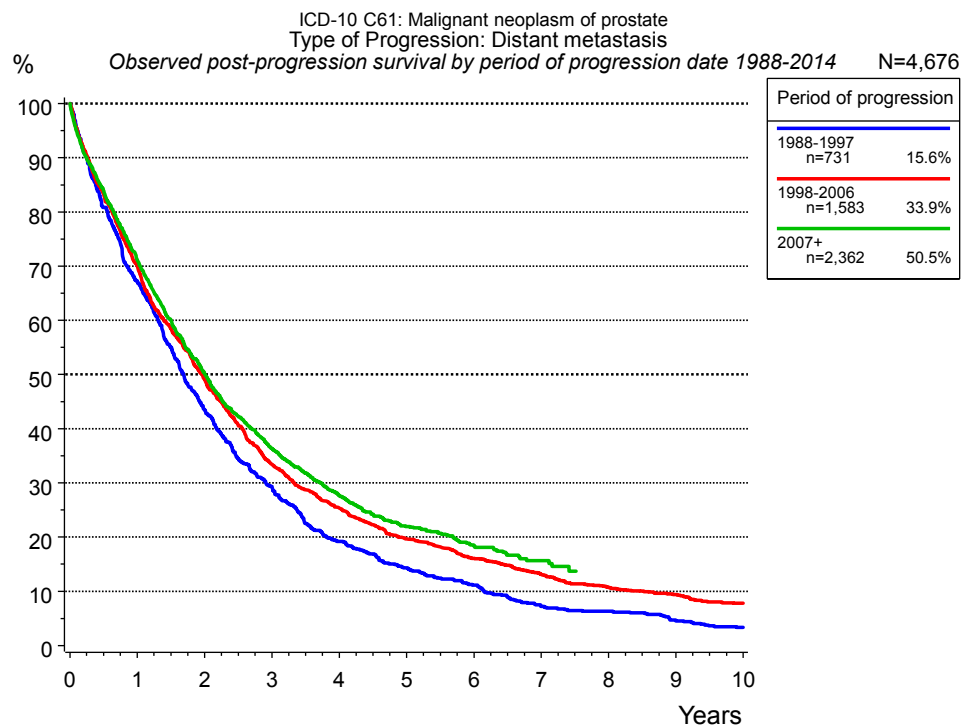


**Figure 5c.** Observed post-progression survival of 6,506 patients with prostate cancer diagnosed between 1998 and 2014. These 6,506 patients with documented progression events during their course of disease represent 17.5 % of the totally 37,229 evaluated cases (incl. M1, n=2,135, 5.7 %). Patients with cancer relapse documented via death certificates only were excluded (n=1,298, 3.5 %). Multiple progression types on different sites are included in the evaluation even when not occurring synchronously. The NOS (not otherwise specified) class is included under the condition, that it is the one and only progression type during the course of disease.

Medical record documentation often lacks the linguistic severity to distinguish between local relapse, regional lymph node metastasis and distant spread in solid cancers. Frequently, the statement “not specified” is the only information in registries regarding relapse of the disease. The category “Any type” denotes all cases who suffered from at least one relapse during the course of disease (incl. primary M1-status). Although, the real number of relapsed patients is likely to be much higher. The accumulated percentage of patients with local relapse or distant metastasis exceeds the 100% value because patients are potentially considered in more than one subgroup.

| Years | Type of progression      |                               |                          |                                    |                     |
|-------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
|       | Any type<br>n=6,506<br>% | Local relapse<br>n=1,369<br>% | Lymph node<br>n=382<br>% | Distant metastasis<br>n=3,606<br>% | NOS<br>n=2,124<br>% |
| 0     | 100.0                    | 100.0                         | 100.0                    | 100.0                              | 100.0               |
| 1     | 82.6                     | 84.6                          | 83.3                     | 72.0                               | 90.5                |
| 2     | 68.9                     | 74.6                          | 75.6                     | 51.2                               | 83.5                |
| 3     | 58.4                     | 67.2                          | 63.3                     | 36.3                               | 77.9                |
| 4     | 51.4                     | 61.4                          | 54.1                     | 27.6                               | 73.2                |
| 5     | 46.3                     | 58.6                          | 49.8                     | 21.5                               | 68.9                |
| 6     | 42.2                     | 54.9                          | 43.1                     | 17.7                               | 64.3                |
| 7     | 38.6                     | 51.0                          | 40.2                     | 14.7                               | 59.8                |
| 8     | 35.6                     | 47.5                          | 37.7                     | 12.2                               | 57.2                |
| 9     | 32.9                     | 44.7                          |                          | 10.7                               | 53.1                |
| 10    | 29.8                     | 42.7                          |                          | 8.9                                | 48.6                |

**Table 5d.** Observed post-progression survival of patients with prostate cancer for period 1998-2014 (N=6,506).



**Figure 5e.** Observed post-progression (distant metastasis) survival of 4,676 patients with prostate cancer diagnosed between 1988 and 2014 by period of progression.

| Years | Period of progression |                      |                  |
|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|       | 1988-1997<br>n=731    | 1998-2006<br>n=1,583 | 2007+<br>n=2,362 |
|       | %                     | %                    | %                |
| 0     | 100.0                 | 100.0                | 100.0            |
| 1     | 67.2                  | 69.9                 | 71.1             |
| 2     | 43.5                  | 49.1                 | 50.2             |
| 3     | 29.3                  | 33.4                 | 36.4             |
| 4     | 19.2                  | 25.4                 | 27.7             |
| 5     | 14.3                  | 19.6                 | 22.0             |
| 6     | 11.1                  | 16.1                 | 18.3             |
| 7     | 7.2                   | 13.2                 | 15.7             |
| 8     | 6.3                   | 10.8                 |                  |
| 9     | 4.5                   | 9.4                  |                  |
| 10    | 3.3                   | 7.8                  |                  |

**Table 5f.** Observed post-progression (distant metastasis) survival of patients with prostate cancer for period 1988-2014 by period of progression (N=4,676).



## Shortcuts

MCR Munich Cancer Registry, Germany

NCI National Cancer Institute, USA

SEER Surveillance, Epidemiology, and End Results, USA

UICC Union for International Cancer Control, Geneva

DCO Death certificate only Death certificate provides the only notification to the registry.

NA Not available

NOS Not otherwise specified

OS Overall/Observed survival Overall/Observed survival (Kaplan-Meier estimate)

Date of entry: diagnosis  
Event: death from any cause

RS Relative survival Survival compared to “general population”, ratio of observed to expected survival (Ederer II method), reflecting cancer specific survival

AS Assembled survival Assembled chart of observed, expected, relative survival

CS Conditional survival Survival probability under the condition of surviving a given period of time

TTP Time to progression Time to first progression / relapse  
Date of entry: diagnosis  
Event: (progression / relapse): first local-, lymph node recurrence, distant metastasis or unspecified progression

1-KM 1 minus Kaplan-Meier estimator  
 (“inverse” Kaplan-Meier estimator)

CI Cumulative incidence  
Death as competing risk (according to Kalbfleisch und Prentice)

PPS Post-progression survival Survival since first progression / relapse (Kaplan-Meier estimate)  
Date of entry (progression / relapse): first local-, lymph node recurrence, distant metastasis or unspecified progression  
Event: death from any cause

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